

Children and young people (0-19)

Demographics factsheet

May 2015



Lambeth

Key facts

Lambeth has a resident population of **68,020** children and young people under the age of 20

It is projected that there will be **5,283 (8%)** more children and young people under the age of 20 in 2025.

Over **50%** of young population are 0 to 9 year olds

12% moved to and from Lambeth

66% of children and young people under the age of 20 are from black and minority ethnic groups (**BAME**)

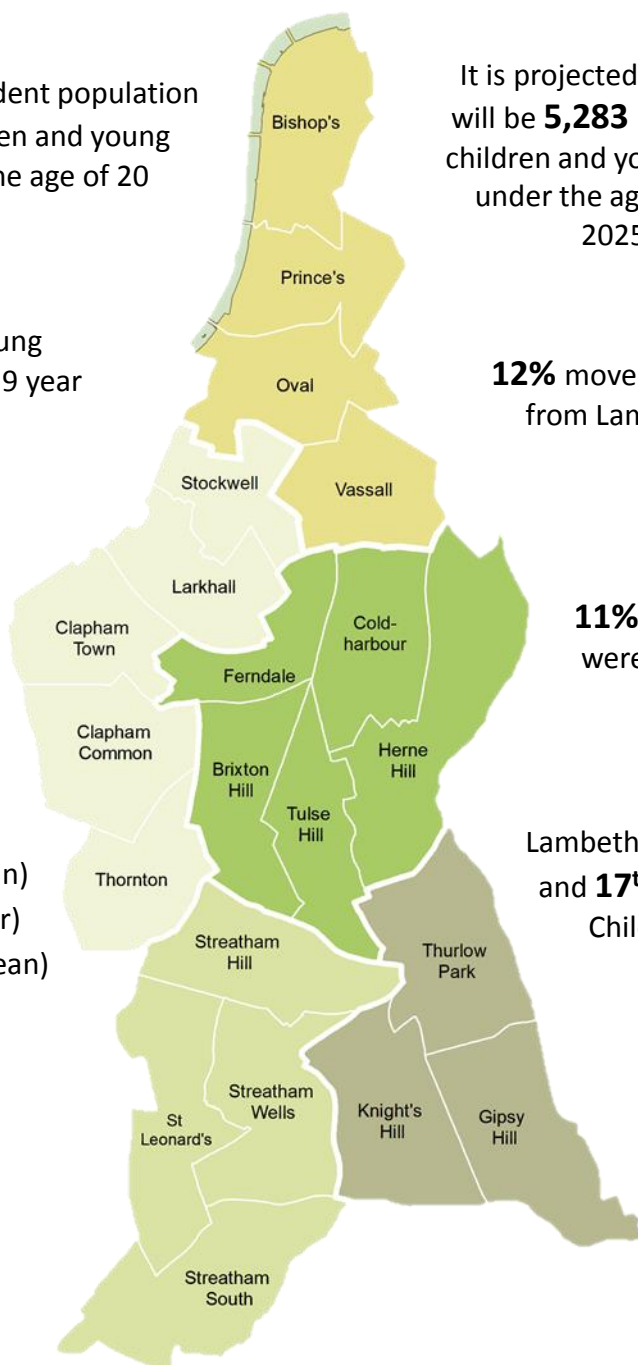
11% 0 to 15 aged children were born outside the UK

(**18%** Black African)
(**21%** Black Other)
(**10%** Black Caribbean)

Lambeth ranks **8th** in London and **17th** in England on the Child Poverty Index

There were **4,589** live births in 2013

There were **4.1** infant deaths per 1,000 live births between 2011-13



Overview of contents

Youth population structure



- Age Sex Pyramid of children and young people under the age of 20
- Ethnicity breakdown of children and young people under the age of 20
- Ethnicity breakdown of children and young people under the age of 20 by age groups
- Proportion of children and young people under the age of 20 by wards
- Proportion of under 20 population by age groups and wards
- Breakdown of children and young people under 25 by age group and ward

Youth population growth



- Population growth of children and young people under the age of 20 in the next 10 years
- Population growth of children and young people under the age of 20 in the next 10 years by age group
- Population share of children and young people under the age of 20 in the next 10 years by ethnicity
- Population share of children and young people under the age of 20 in the next 10 years by ward

Child in low income households



- Trends for children in low income households in Lambeth and London, and England
- Children in low income households by ward
- Child in low income households map

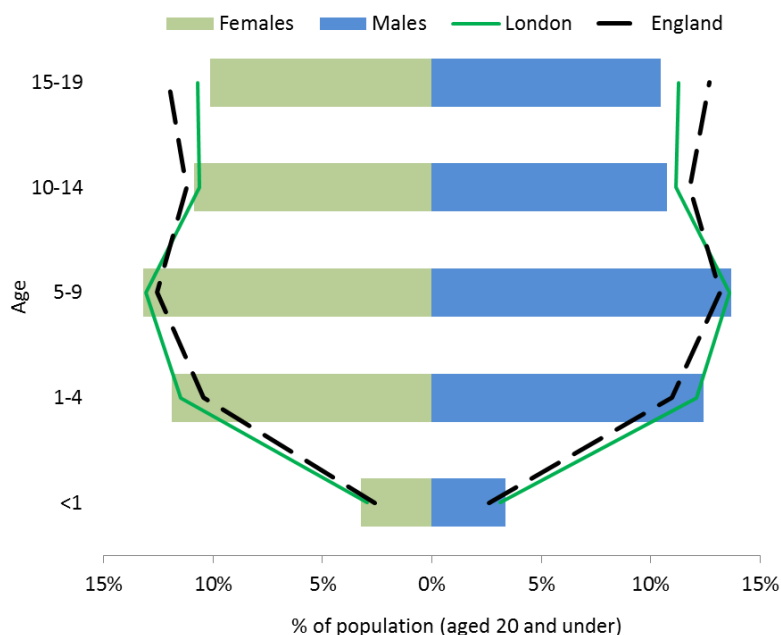
Population change: Births, deaths and migration



- Internal migration
- Percentage of children aged 0 to 15 born outside UK.
- Percentage increase in births in the next 10 years
- Infant mortality rate trend

Youth population by age, sex, and ethnicity

The chart below shows the breakdown by age and sex, of Lambeth's younger population – aged 0-19 years; and in comparison to the breakdown in London and England as a whole



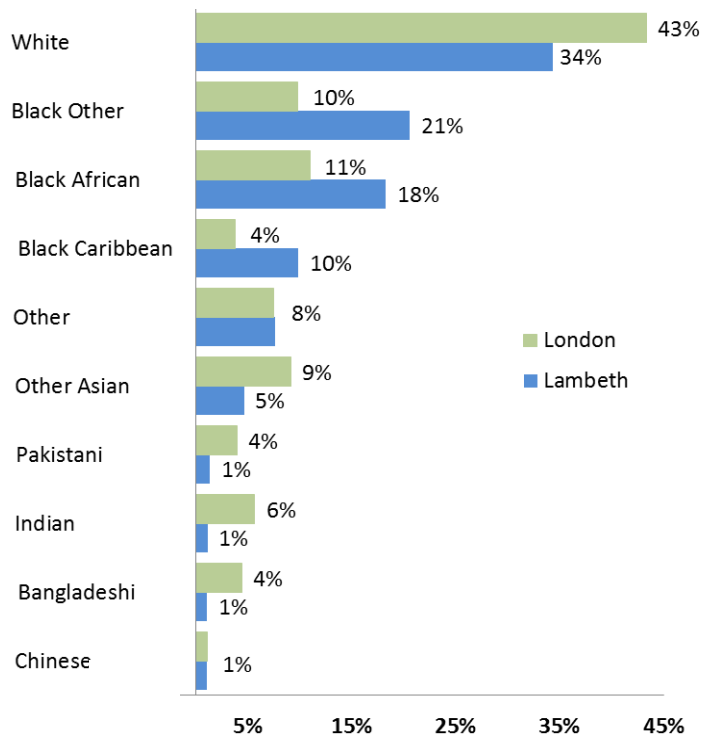
Source: 2014 round GLA Borough Projections, SHLAA Capped

- There are **68,020** resident children and young people aged under 20 years in Lambeth
- GP registration data estimate this figure to be higher at **75,189** children and young people
- Children and young people under the age of 20 make up **21%** of the population in 2015
- The children and young people's population is evenly split between **males** and **females**

Ethnicity among young people (aged 0-19 years)

Lambeth is ethnically diverse across all ages, but diversity is greatest among its young people

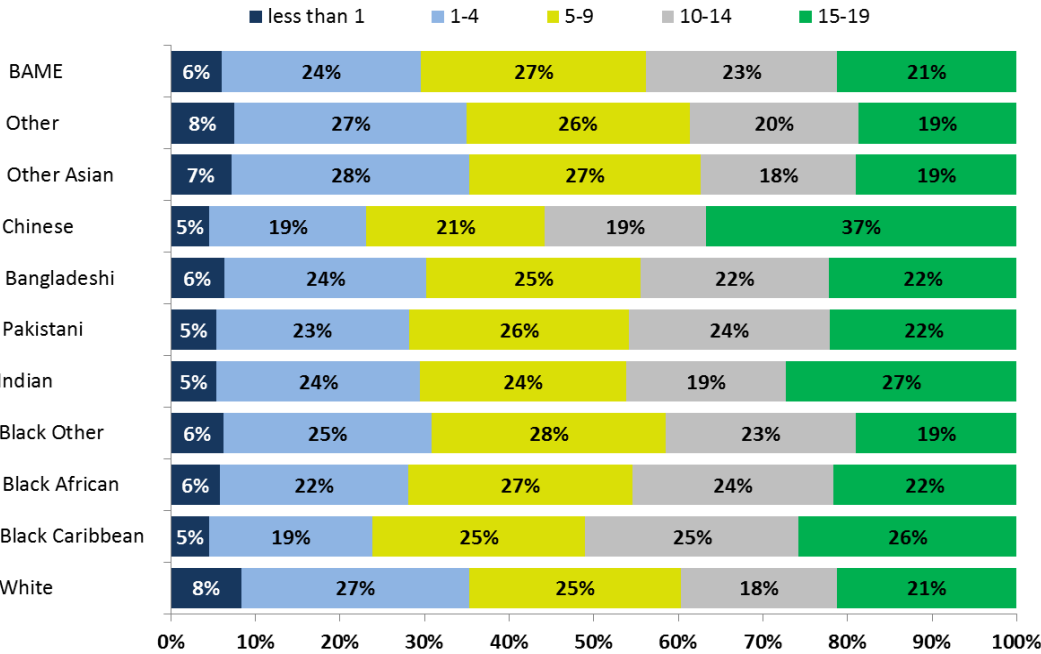
- 66% of children and young people under the age of 20** are from a black and minority ethnic group (**BAME**) background
- In people **aged 20 years and over**, those from a BAME background account for only **38%** of the population
- 49%** children are from **Black ethnic groups** in Lambeth. Across London as a whole, only 25% of young people are from a Black ethnic group



Source: 2014 round GLA borough ethnic group projections, SHLAA capped

Youth population by ethnicity

The chart shows the ethnicity breakdown of the young population of Lambeth (aged 0 to 19 years) by ethnicity and by age.

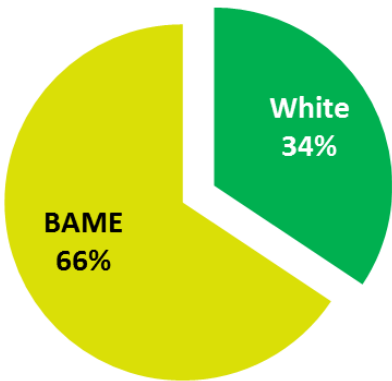


Source: 2014 round GLA borough ethnic group projections, SHLAA capped

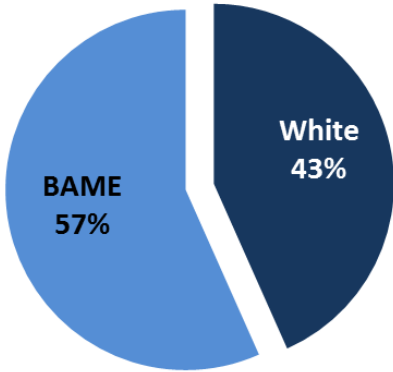
37% (272) of Chinese,
27% (213) of Indians and
26% (1,750) of Black African and Caribbean children are 15-19 year olds.

28%(900) of Other Asians,
27%(6,384) of Whites and
27% (1,448) of other ethnic category children are 1-4 year olds.

Children and young people by white and BAME ethnic groups, Lambeth, 2015



Children and young people by white and BAME ethnic groups, London, 2015

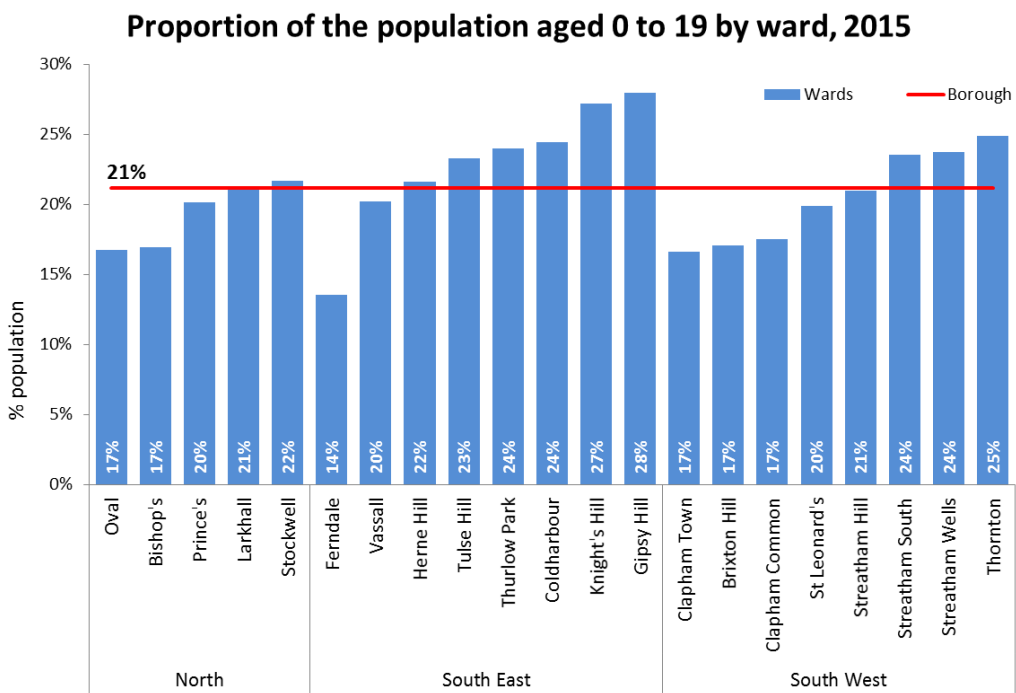


Lambeth’s share of under 20 BAME (black and minority ethnic) children is **9% higher** than the London average in 2015.

Source: 2014 round GLA borough ethnic group projections, SHLAA capped

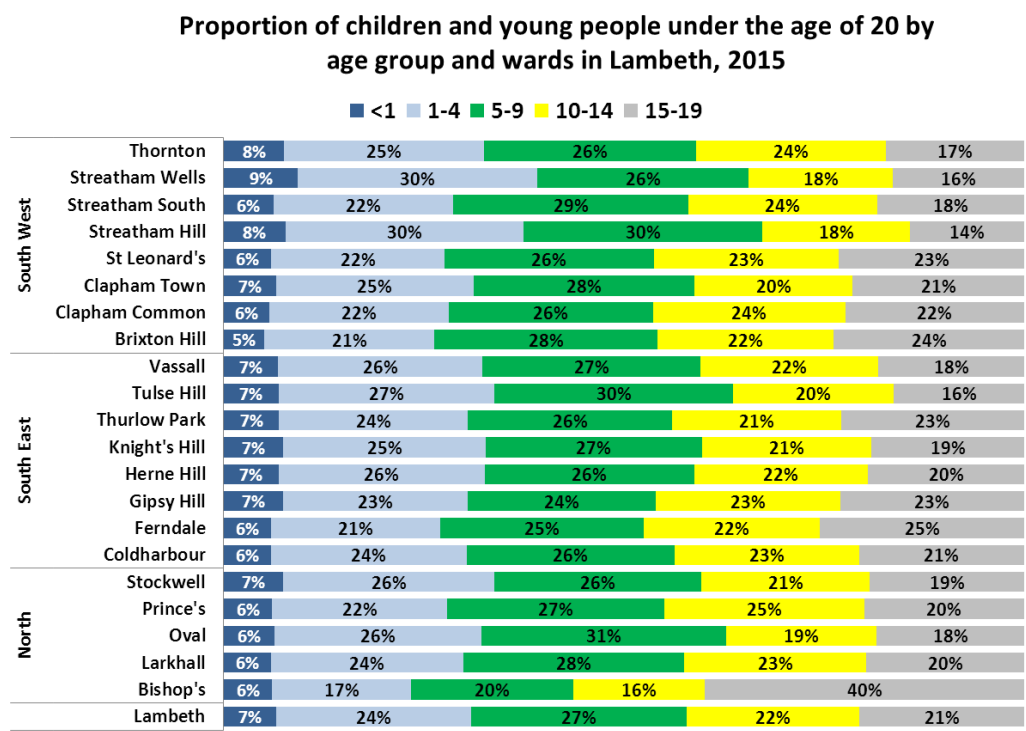
Youth population by ward

Young people, 0-19 year olds, account for 21% or approximately one in five of the population of Lambeth, but this varies by ward



Source: 2014 round GLA Ward Projections, SHLAA Capped

- In **Gypsy Hill** and **Knight's Hill**, young people make-up over a quarter of the population, 28% and 27% respectively.
- Gypsy Hill and Knight's Hill are two of the wards where the **number of young people are highest at over 4,000; Coldharbour is another.**
- Ferndale** has the lowest proportion of 0 to 19s, at 14%.



Source: 2014 round GLA Ward Projections, SHLAA Capped




- Streatham Wells** has the highest proportion of **under 1 year olds (9%)** and **1-4 year olds (30%)** followed by **Streatham Hill (30%)**
- Oval (31%)** followed by Streatham Hill (**30%**) has the highest 5-9 year olds
- Bishop's Ward** has the highest proportion of **15-19 year olds (40%)**

Youth population by ward

Count of children and young people by age group and ward

Locality	Ward Names	<1	1-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	Under 20	Under 18	18 to 24	All Ages
North	Bishop's	107	305	356	289	703	1,760	1,247	2,001	10,382
	Larkhall	197	835	1092	863	932	3,919	3,501	2,246	18,541
	Oval	155	606	691	651	606	2,709	2,454	1,730	16,211
	Prince's	201	755	846	606	657	3,065	2,810	1,444	15,217
	Stockwell	199	830	879	781	700	3,389	3,124	1,490	15,661
South East	Coldharbour	253	895	1079	936	1082	4,245	3,815	1,817	17,380
	Ferndale	160	500	510	499	499	2,168	1,989	1,777	16,034
	Gipsy Hill	282	1055	1074	890	802	4,103	3,819	1,051	14,683
	Herne Hill	258	879	940	735	664	3,476	3,240	1,323	16,088
	Knight's Hill	248	1017	1167	959	834	4,225	3,937	1,091	15,542
	Thurlow Park	219	890	1050	646	635	3,440	3,220	990	14,352
	Tulse Hill	230	834	1037	950	763	3,814	3,520	1,558	16,386
	Vassall	180	652	791	696	701	3,020	2,747	1,607	14,931
South West	Clapham Town	153	553	723	581	453	2,463	2,301	1,373	14,819
	Brixton Hill	211	746	732	597	547	2,833	2,602	1,658	16,628
	Clapham Common	186	717	720	443	345	2,411	2,293	1,270	13,782
	St Leonard's	286	924	816	558	506	3,090	2,901	1,276	15,540
	Streatham Hill	241	796	844	757	550	3,188	3,003	1,198	15,195
	Streatham South	240	822	890	734	796	3,482	3,158	1,300	14,815
	Streatham Wells	262	1029	1137	768	622	3,818	3,601	1,251	16,088
	Thornton	230	874	929	756	624	3,413	3,201	1,238	13,733
	Lambeth average	214	786	872	700	668	3,240	2,975	1,461	15,334

NB: The colour coding in this table denote has been applied by comparing the **proportion** of children within a given age group **in a ward** with the **proportion** of children in that age group **across the borough**. Colour has been applied where the proportion of children in the given age group in the ward is different to that in the borough by a statistically significant amount.

-  Ward has a higher proportion of population in this age group than Lambeth as a whole
-  Ward has a lower proportion of population in this age group than Lambeth as a whole
-  Ward has a similar proportion of population in this age group than Lambeth as a whole

- In **6** out of **21** wards, the share of **15-19** year olds is **higher** than Lambeth average.
- **St Leonard's** is the only ward where the share of **under one** year olds is **lower** than Lambeth average.

Population structure

Proportion of children and young people under 25 by age group and ward

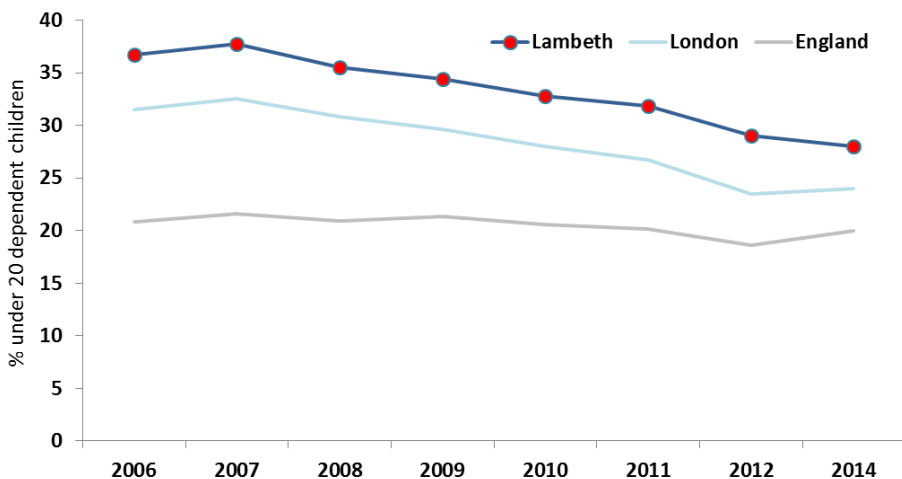
Locality	Ward Names	Under 20	Under 18	18 to 24	All Ages
North	Bishop's	17%	12%	19%	10,382
	Larkhall	21%	19%	12%	18,541
	Oval	17%	15%	11%	16,211
	Prince's	20%	18%	9%	15,217
	Stockwell	22%	20%	10%	15,661
South East	Cold harbour	24%	22%	10%	17,380
	Ferndale	14%	12%	11%	16,034
	Gipsy Hill	28%	26%	7%	14,683
	Herne Hill	22%	20%	8%	16,088
	Knight's Hill	27%	25%	7%	15,542
	Thurlow Park	24%	22%	7%	14,352
	Tulse Hill	23%	21%	10%	16,386
	Vassall	20%	18%	11%	14,931
South West	Clapham Town	17%	16%	9%	14,819
	Brixton Hill	17%	16%	10%	16,628
	Clapham Common	17%	17%	9%	13,782
	St Leonard's	20%	19%	8%	15,540
	Streatham Hill	21%	20%	8%	15,195
	Streatham South	24%	21%	9%	14,815
	Streatham Wells	24%	22%	8%	16,088
	Thornton	25%	23%	9%	13,733

- **North** locality has the **highest** proportion of **18 to 24** year olds and **South East** locality has the **lowest**
- **South East** locality has the **highest** proportion of **under 18** year olds and **North** locality has the **lowest**

Children in poverty

The chart below shows the percentage of all dependent children under 20 in living in relative poverty (defined as households where income is less than 60% of median household income before housing costs)

Children in Poverty (all dependent children under 20),
Lambeth vs London vs England

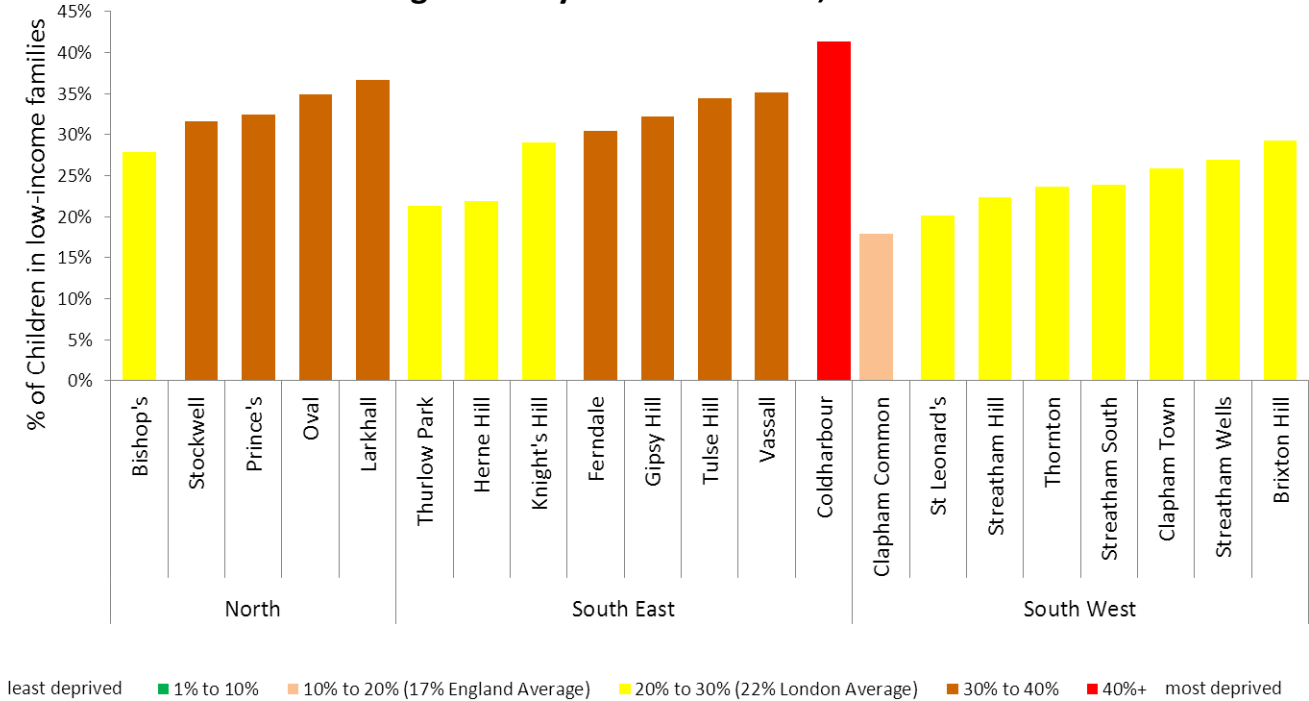


- There has been a **downward trend** in the proportion of children in poverty since 2007
- In 2014, **28% of Lambeth's** dependent children (under 20) were **living in relative poverty**, this compares to 24% across London, and 19% across England
- The proportion of children in poverty in Lambeth **has been consistently higher** than that for London or England

Child poverty index (CPI)

The **Child poverty index (CPI)** is defined as the percentage of dependent young people under 20 years old dependent children living in families whose reported income is less than 60% of national median income.

Child Poverty Index for all children and young people under the age of 20 by Lambeth Wards, 2012



Source: Department for works and pensions

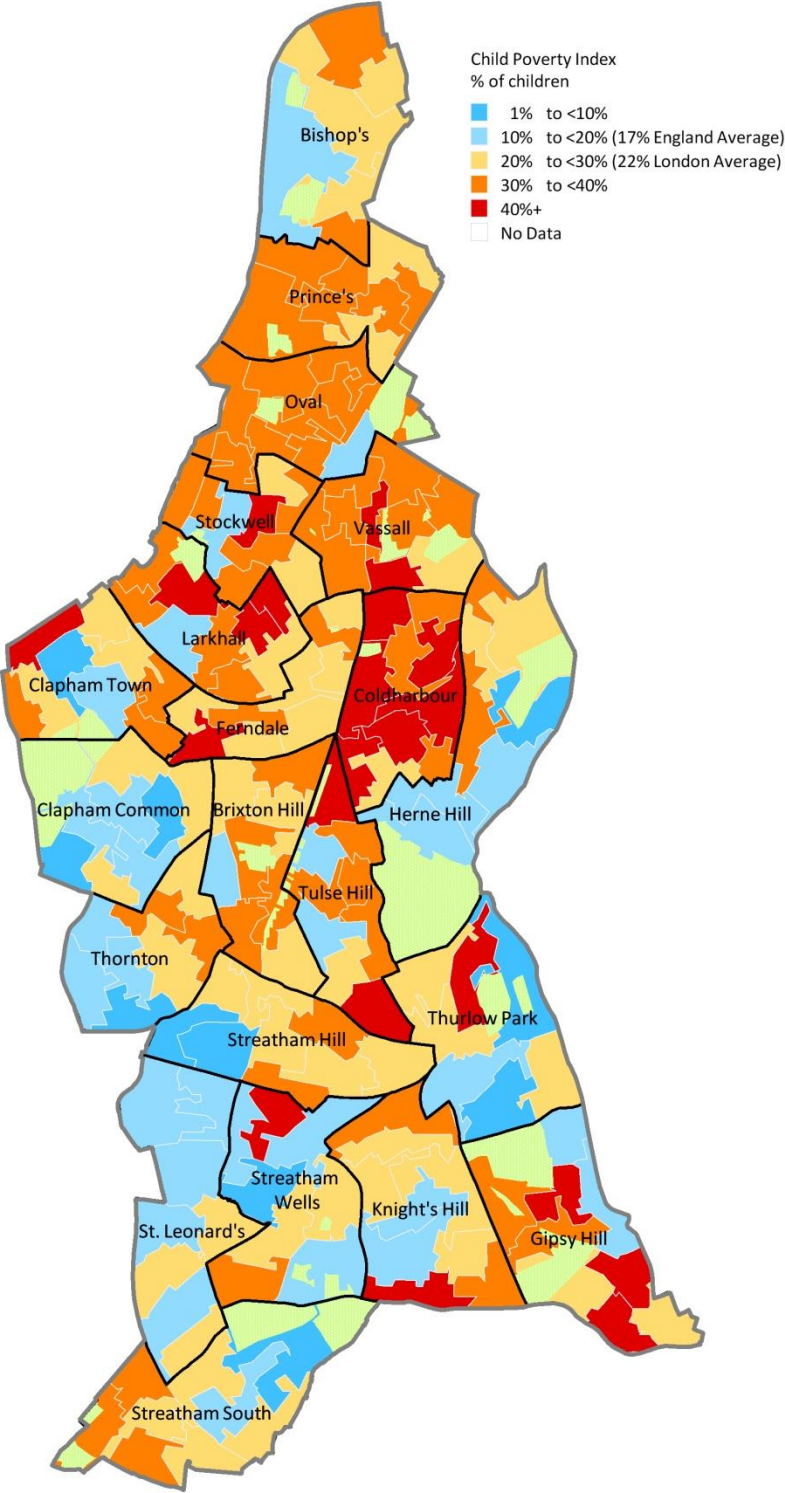
Lambeth ranks **8th** in London and **17th** in England for Child Poverty.

11 out of 21 wards in Lambeth fall between the 20 and 30% range in the CPI index where London is 22% and England is 17%.

Cold harbour (**41%**) is the most deprived and Clapham Common (**18%**) is the least deprived ward for Child Poverty in Lambeth.

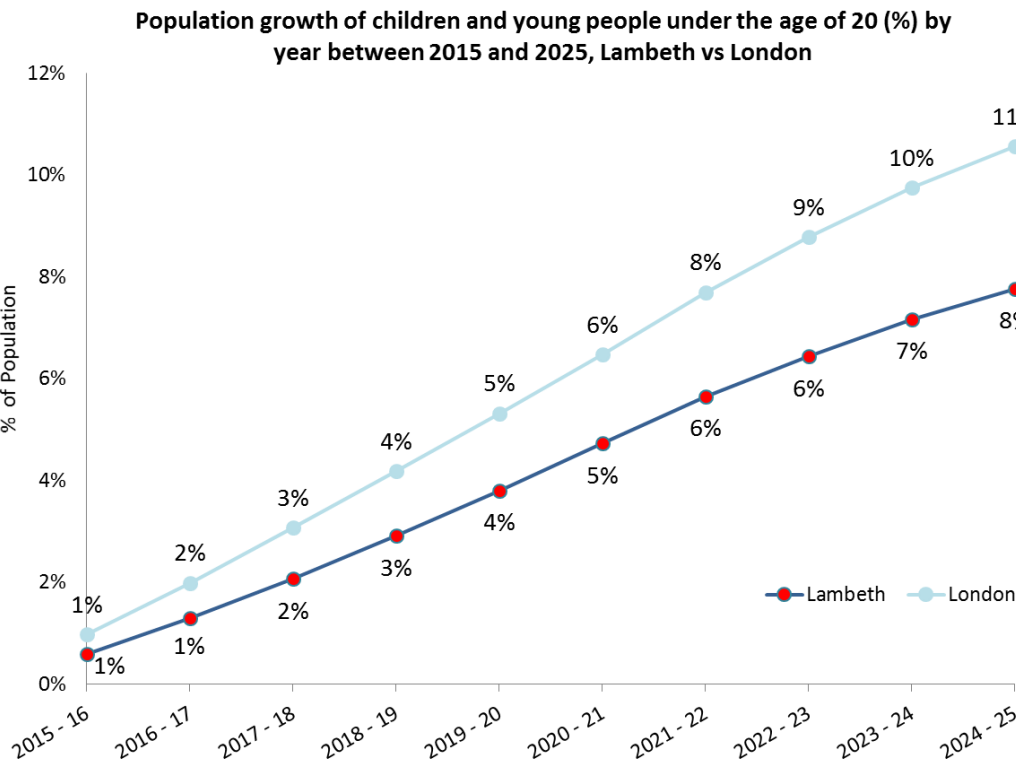
Child poverty map

2012 Children (under 20 years of age) in Low-Income Families, Lambeth
Proportion of children living in families within the UK that are either in receipt of out-of-work benefits or in receipt of tax credits with a reported income which is less than 60 per cent of national median income.



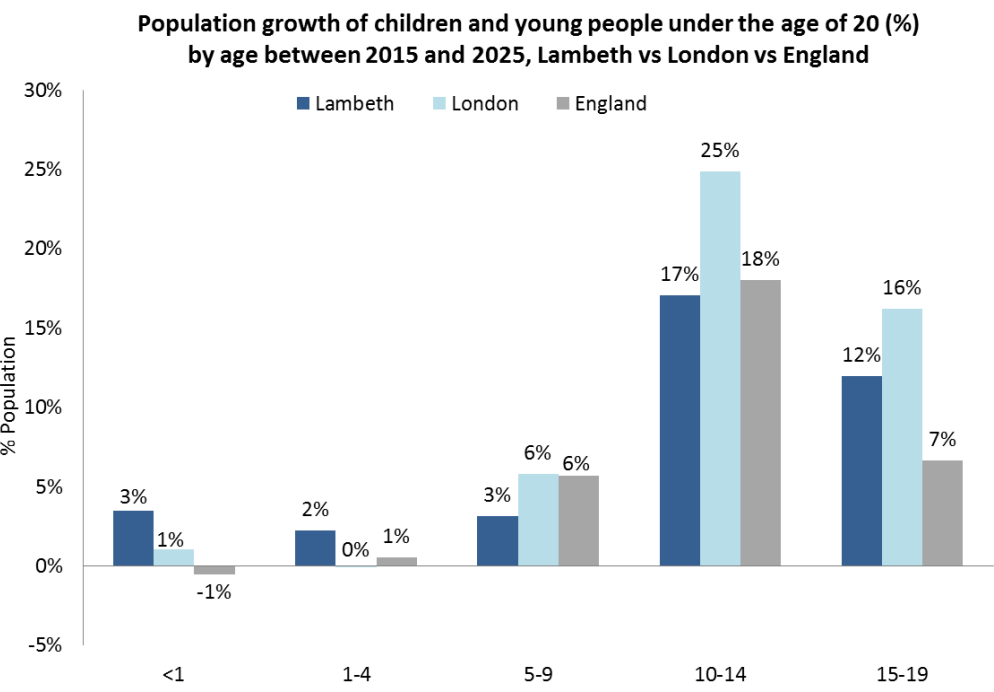
Population change to 2025 - growth

The proportion of children and young people (under the age of 20) in Lambeth is projected to grow by **8%** over the next 10 years. This will take the youth population from 68,000 to 73,300.



- 8% growth in the youth population equates to an additional **5,283** more children and young people under the age of 20 by 2025
- Across London, the youth population is projected to grow at a greater rate, **11%**, than in Lambeth

Source: 2014 round GLA borough projections, SHLAA capped

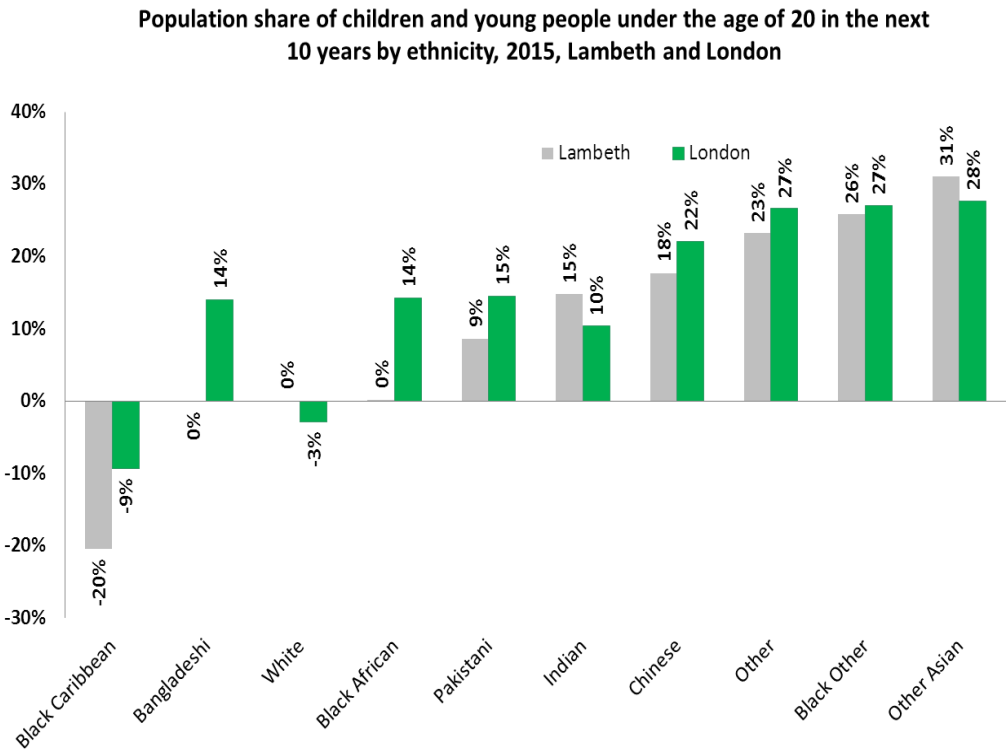


- The **under 1** year olds and the **1-4** year olds show a greater increase in population in the next 10 years compared to London and England
- That this greater growth does not continue through the youth age groups, may be due to young families moving out of the borough

Source: 2013 and 2014 round GLA borough projections, SHLAA capped

Population change to 2025 - population share

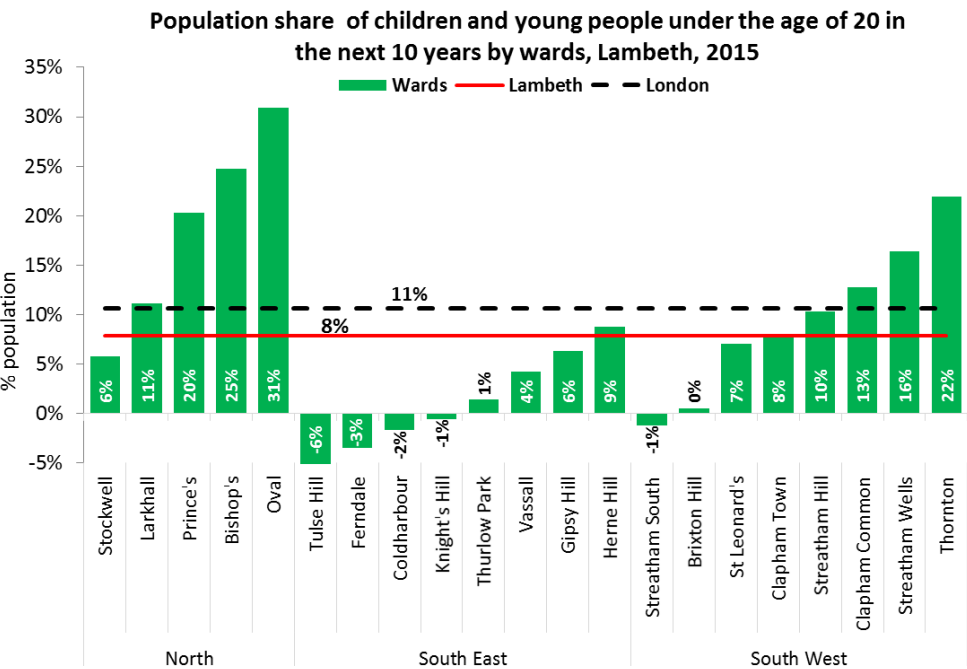
The chart below can be looked at in combination with that on page 3, to see the baseline (2015) ethnic breakdown of the youth population.



- The young (0 - 19), **Black Caribbean** population in Lambeth will **decline in size by 20%** in the next 10 years. The same population across **London will also decline, but at a lesser rate – 9%**
- Growth in the population share of **Indians** and the **‘Other Asian’** groups will be **greater in Lambeth** than across London

Source: 2014 round GLA Borough Ethnic Group Projections, SHLAA Capped

The chart below can be looked at in combination with that on page 5, to see the baseline (2015) breakdown of the youth population by ward.



- **Tulse Hill** will see a decline of **6%** in its **youth population** by 2025
- **Oval** will see a large increase of **31%** in the **proportion** of children and young people in their population by 2025

Source: 2014 round GLA ward projections, SHLAA capped

Migration and people born outside of the UK

Internal migration refers to residential moves between different geographic areas within the UK. This may be between local authorities (LA), regions or countries.

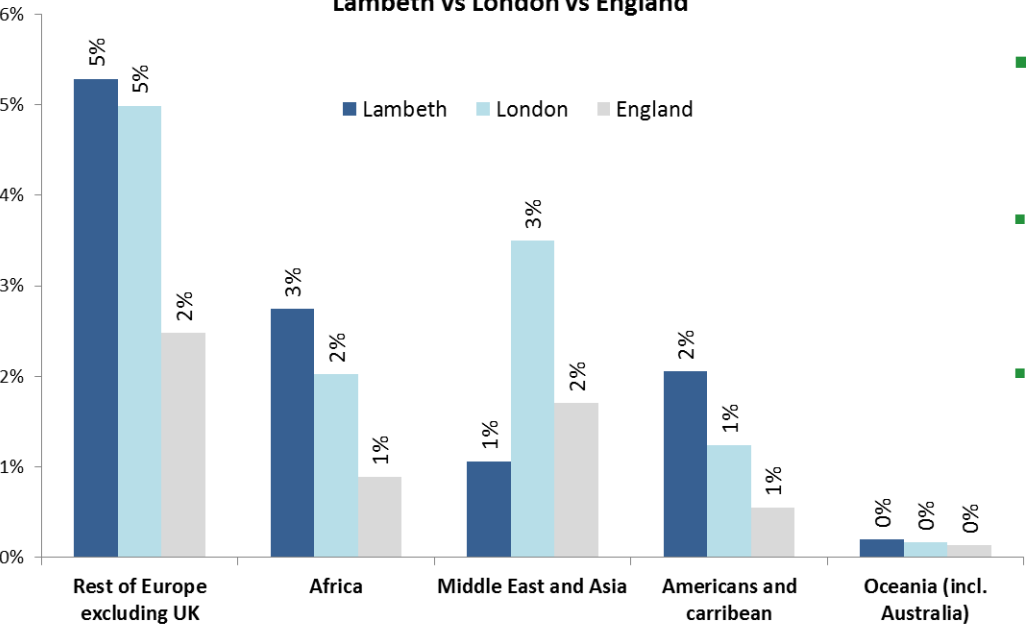
% Internal migration of children and young people under the age of 20, June 2013



- Lambeth shows **three times** the amount of **internal migration** than England and more than **twice** that seen across London

Source: ONS

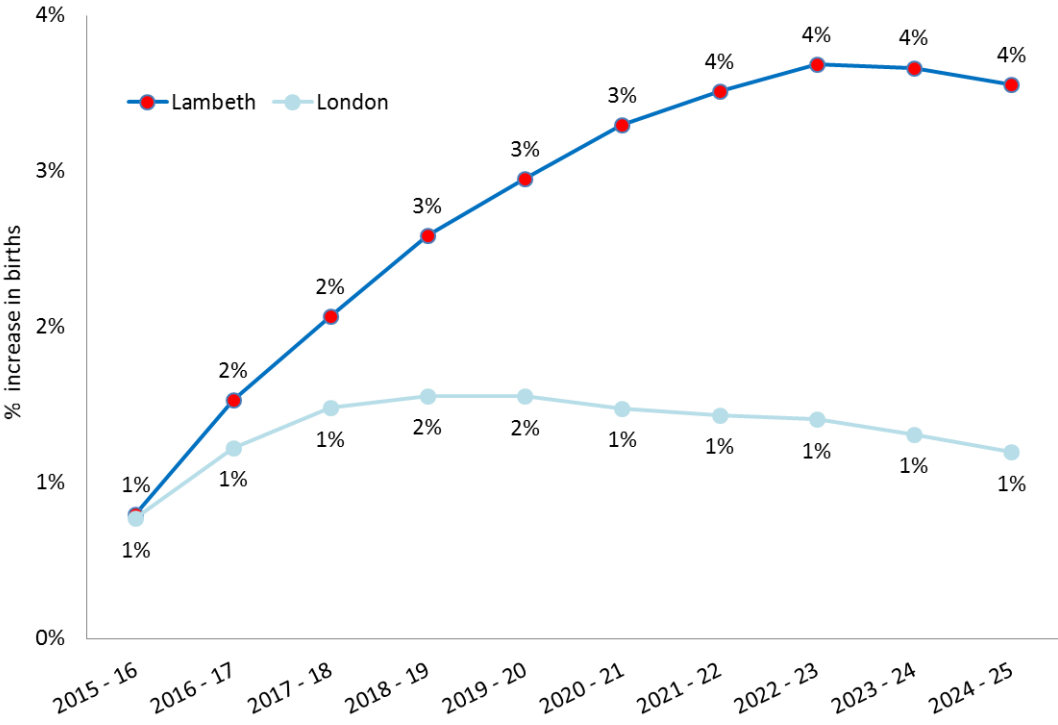
Percentage of children age 0 to 15 born outside UK, 2011, All persons, Lambeth vs London vs England



- **11%** of Lambeth's 0 to 15 year olds are born outside UK
- **5%** are from elsewhere in Europe (countries other than the UK)
- **3% of Lambeth's 0 to 15 year olds are from Africa** are of African origin and **2 %** are of American and Caribbean origin compared to **2 %** and **1%** in London respectively

Population change – births and infant deaths

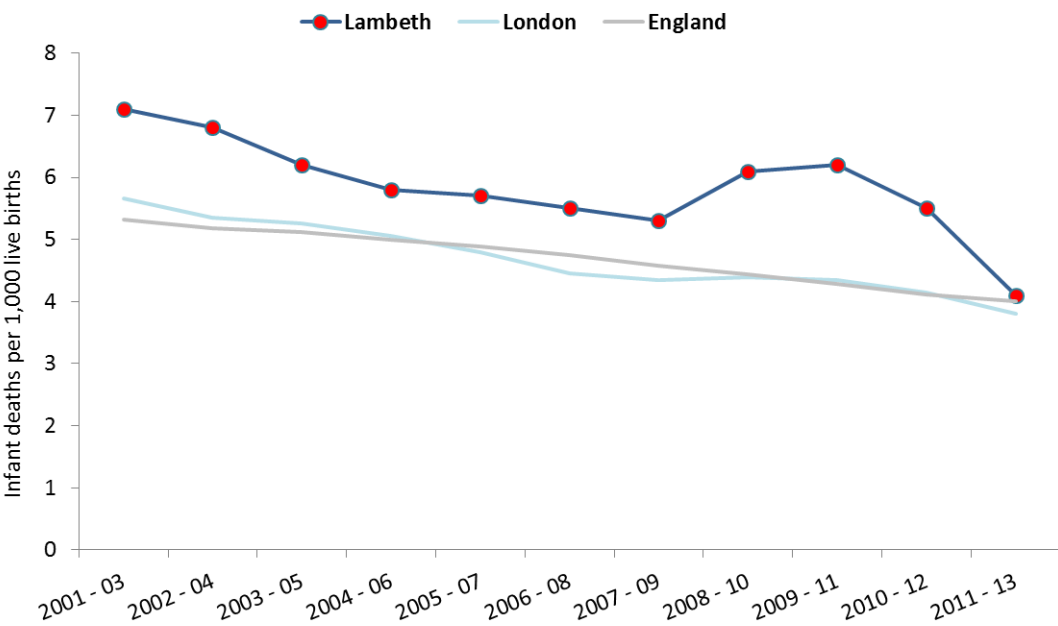
% increase in births by year between 2015 and 2025, Lambeth vs London



Source: 2014 round GLA ward projection

- There were **4,589** live births in 2013
- Births are projected to increase by **4%** in Lambeth over the next 10 years compare with a 1% increase in London
- **165** more births expected in 2025

Infant deaths under 1 year of age per 1000 live births, pooled three year average, Lambeth vs London



Source: Public Health Outcomes Framework

- The infant mortality rate in Lambeth has **decreased significantly** since the 2001-03 period.
- The rate in Lambeth is now similar to that in London and in England
- There were **4.1** infant deaths per 1,000 live births in 2010-12 which is same as London

Definitions

Resident Population

- People who live in Lambeth and have a Lambeth postcode.

Registered Population

- People registered with a Lambeth GP who may or may not have a Lambeth Postcode or live in Lambeth.

Infant Mortality

- The infant mortality rate is an estimate of the number of infant (Children aged less than 1) deaths for every 1,000 live births.

Income deprivation Affecting Children Index(IDACI)

- The index measures in a local area the proportion of children under the age of 16 who live in low income households.

% of Children in low-income families - Child Poverty Index (CPI):

- Number of children living in families in receipt of Child Tax Credit (CTC) whose reported income is less than 60 per cent of the median income or in receipt of income support or (Income-Based) JSA, divided by the total number of children (aged under 20) in the area (determined by Child Benefit data)

Internal migration

- Internal migration refers to residential moves between different geographic areas within the UK. This may be between local authorities (LA), regions or countries. It does not include moves within a single geographic area (for example, a move within a single LA). It excludes international migration either into or out of the UK. Internal migration in this factsheet refers to moves between local authorities.

Data sources

- 2014 round GLA (Greater London Assembly) Borough Population Projections, SHLAA Capped
- 2014 round GLA (Greater London Assembly) Ward Population Projections, SHLAA Capped
- Public Health Outcomes Framework
- DWP Personal Tax Credits: Children in low income families measure
- Office for National Statistics (ONS)

FURTHER INFORMATION & FEEDBACK

This profile has been created by Lambeth Council Public Health Intelligence Team.

Email: publichealth@lambeth.gov.uk

Webpages: www.lambeth.gov.uk/jsna

We welcome comments on these profiles and how they could better suit your requirements; please contact us with your ideas.