

# Appendices – PSPO for Psychoactive Substances Extension

## A) The Original PSPO Wording

### **LONDON BOROUGH OF LAMBETH**

#### **PUBLIC SPACES PROTECTION ORDER NUMBER 1 OF 2015 (the “Order”)**

#### **PART 4, SECTION 59 ANTI-SOCIAL BEHAVIOUR, CRIME AND POLICING ACT 2014**

This order may be cited as the London Borough of Lambeth Public Spaces Protection Order Number 1 of 2015.

The London Borough of Lambeth (“the Council”) in exercise of its powers under Sections 59, 64 and 72 of the Anti-Social Behaviour, Crime and Policing Act 2014 (“the Act”) and under all other enabling powers, hereby makes the following Order:

1. This Order shall come into operation on 17<sup>th</sup> August 2015 and shall have effect for 3 years thereafter, unless extended by further orders made pursuant to the Council's statutory powers.
2. This Order shall apply to the whole of the administrative area of the London Borough of Lambeth and as shown edged red on the attached plan (“the Restricted Area”).
3. The Council is satisfied that the conditions set out at Section 59(2) of the Act have been met. Namely that the use and supply of intoxicating substances is associated with anti-social behaviour and criminal activities carried out within the Restricted Area. That these activities have had a detrimental effect on the quality of life of those in the locality and it is likely that activities will be carried out within that area and have such an effect.
4. The Council is also satisfied that the conditions set out in Section 59(3) of the Act have been met. Namely that the effect or likely effect of the activities is, or is likely to be, of a persistent or continuing nature and that these activities are unreasonable and justify the restrictions imposed by this Order and that it is in all the circumstances expedient to make this Order for the purpose of reducing crime and/or anti-social behaviour in a public place.

#### **PROHIBITIONS:**

1. **Person(s) within the Restricted Area will not:**

**Ingest, inhale, inject, smoke, possess or otherwise use intoxicating substances. Sell or supply intoxicating substances.**

2. **Intoxicating Substances is given the following definition (does not include alcohol): Substances with the capacity to stimulate or depress the central nervous system.**

3. Exemptions shall apply in cases where the substances are used for a valid and demonstrable medicinal use, given to an animal as a medicinal remedy, are cigarettes (tobacco) or vaporisers or are food stuffs regulated by food health and safety legislation.
4. Persons within this area who breach this prohibition shall: surrender intoxicating substances in his/her possession to an authorised person.
5. An authorised person could be a Police Constable, Police Community Support Officer or Council Officer, and must be able to present their authority upon request.

#### **FIXED PENALTY NOTICES AND OFFENCES:**

1. It is an offence for a person without reasonable excuse to engage in any activity that is prohibited by this Order.
2. In accordance with Section 67 of the Act, a person found to be in breach of this Order is liable on summary conviction to a maximum penalty of a level 3 fine or to receive a Fixed Penalty Notice up to £100.

#### **APPEALS:**

In accordance with Section 66 of the Act, any interested person who wishes to challenge the validity of this Order on the grounds that the Council did not have the power to make the Order or that a requirement under the Act has not been complied with may apply to the High Court within six weeks from the date upon which the Order is made.

#### **APPENDIX:**

A street plan of the Restricted Area edged in red.

## B1) Recorded crimes with keywords; “psychoactive”, “nitrous oxide”, “nitros [sic] oxide” or “legal high” present in the details of the investigation

Crime No	Current Classification	Committed Date	Method
1226165/15	S092/50 Pos Cocaine	23/08/2015	Found in possession of drugs
1226893/15	S092/53 Pos MDMA	29/08/2015	Suspect had been searched where a large quantity of cash had been found by VIW2 approximately £765, and VIW1 had found a selection of drugs including a small quantity of pills
1200712/16	S066/01 Affray	06/09/2015	Threw missiles at unknown males
1227779/15	S149/79 C/Dam Veh O499	06/09/2015	Vehicle was damaged by bricks / bottles during course of affray
1228210/15	Crime Related Incident	10/09/2015	SUSP seen at venue and on sighting police put something in the hedge behind him. SUSP searched under S23 MDA 1971 and FOUR (4) snap bags of herbal cannabis were found in hedge.
1229189/15	S008/11 Off Weapon	19/09/2015	At material time suspect is a patient at hospital when he picks up a needle and lunges towards a security guard with it.
1231972/15	S587/00 N/C CSE	21/09/2015	REDACTED
1230874/15	S999/82 PI Collision	04/10/2015	PI RTC - VIW1 hit on the side of her stomach while running across the road.
1231012/15	S019/14 A/rape M O 15	04/10/2015	REDACTED
1231661/15	S092/50 Pos Cocaine	11/10/2015	S23 MDA stop and search. SUS1 and SUS2 resisted and obstructed police, their conduct was disorderly and were both found in possession of cocaine. SUS2 assaulted an officer. SUS1 trashed the police cell.
1232329/15	S092/51 Pos Heroin	17/10/2015	By susp1 being further arrested in custody having found 5 small wraps of heroin in his underwear during further search. Susp2 also arrested on suspicion of PWITS.
1232325/15	Crime Related Incident	17/10/2015	Male found to be in possession of white substance powder wrapped in lottery ticket.
1233173/15	S092/53 Pos MDMA	24/10/2015	Suspect has been stopped in an active drugs area, seen to talk to 3 males. Stopped Searched Sec 23 MDA. Stated he has MDNA in his possession, 3 rocks of MDA and 1 cannabis wrap found. Possession Class A and B
1234182/15	S030/83 Burg-Bus/Com	31/10/2015	By suspects entering premises, by force, during an illegal rave at an adjacent property.
1235941/15	S066/98 Breach CBO	15/11/2015	

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Crime No	Current Classification	Committed Date	Method
1235934/15	S008/26 Bladed Art	15/11/2015	Stopped and searched under S23 Misuse of Drugs Act, Extendable stanley blade holder with blade inside found on keyring.
1235946/15	S092/50 Pos Cocaine	15/11/2015	SUS1 found in possession of a snap bag containing a White powder suspected to be a class A drug.
1235995/15	S149/79 C/Dam Veh O499	15/11/2015	At material time suspect when challenged for not paying for his fare kicked the bus door causing it to shatter.
1238203/15	S092/61 Poss Cannabis	04/12/2015	SUSP had in his possession One (1) snap bag of white powder believed to be Class A and One (1) snap bag of Class B Herbal Cannabis.
1239272/15	S149/82 Crim Dam U500	14/12/2015	
1200007/16	S149/75 Crim Dam O499	31/12/2015	
1200273/16	S054/01 Handling	03/01/2016	
1200915/16	S092/60 Pos Amph	09/01/2016	Possession of speed.
1201235/16	S105/01 Common Assault	11/01/2016	Sus1 while under influence of drugs has been aggressive towards staff at hostel.
1201256/16	S046/90 Shoplift <£200	11/01/2016	Suspect entered store and left with 6 bottles of wine making no attempt to pay.
1201994/16	S019/10 Rape M O 15	16/01/2016	REDACTED
0307808/16	S008/72 Send Letters	25/01/2016	
1203418/16	S019/08 Rape F O 15	01/02/2016	REDACTED
1203580/16	S092/61 Poss Cannabis	02/02/2016	By suspect being stopped and searched under section 23 of the Misuse of drugs act and being found in possession of cannabis.
1205229/16	S092/60 Pos Amph	18/02/2016	The suspect was in possession of a substance believed to be crack cocaine.
1205383/16	S008/11 Off Weapon	19/02/2016	The subject was found in possession of a lockable pen knife following a sec 23 MDA search.
1206566/16	S008/06 ABH	24/02/2016	VIW1 and SUS had argument in VEN, VIW1 forgot whether she'd shut the front door, SUS became enraged at this, and pinned VIW1 to stairs by throat.
1207326/16	S149/74 Crim Dam U 500	06/03/2016	By suspect repeatedly spitting on custody suite holding cell.
1208273/16	S069/03 Prison Offence	15/03/2016	
1209070/16	Crime Related Incident	22/03/2016	Snap bag of white powder found in vehicle.
1209562/16	S092/53 Pos MDMA	27/03/2016	Possession of MDMA.
6006760/16	S585/00 Child Care Iss	31/03/2016	REDACTED
1210293/16	S092/61 Poss Cannabis	03/04/2016	The suspect has admitted to being in possession of cannabis.

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Crime No	Current Classification	Committed Date	Method
1210278/16	S092/59 Pos A Other	03/04/2016	Suspect found in control of a motor vehicle, failed roadside drugs test. Blood results showed MDMA above specified limit.
1211071/16	S008/06 ABH	11/04/2016	SUSP has assaulted two security guards at ST THOMAS HOSPITAL.
1211479/16	S020/03 Pen Fem	13/04/2016	REDACTED
1211819/16	S092/53 Pos MDMA	17/04/2016	SUS1 arrested as result of stop and search. Snap bag of cannabis and nitrous oxide canisters found in car and wrap of white powder believed to be MDMA found during strip search.
1211875/16	S005/01 GBH W/I	17/04/2016	
1227936/16	S092/73 Pos to Sup MDM	17/04/2016	Several different types of suspected class A or so called 'Legal highs' seized during section along with scales and empty packaging.
1237054/16	S195/12 Stalking	01/05/2016	
1213361/16	S092/61 Poss Cannabis	01/05/2016	By suspect being in possession of herbal cannabis, hidden in his right sock.
1213392/16	S125/11 Pub Order S 4	01/05/2016	By susp threatening officers with violence upon arrest.
1213693/16	S149/71 Crim Dam O499	04/05/2016	Female has used items within her house to smash the windows of the property.
1214426/16	Crime Related Incident	10/05/2016	By SUSP arrested being found in possession of a bank card in the name of another.
1215896/16	S580/00 Spec Investing	16/05/2016	
1215583/16	Crime Related Incident	18/05/2016	Possession With Intent To Supply Suspected Class B
1215646/16	S093/71 Possession GHB	19/05/2016	Possession of other class c - GHB
1216050/16	S069/02 Prison Offence	22/05/2016	SUSP has tried to give an inmate drugs whilst visiting HMP Brixton.
1219066/16	S092/79 Pos sup A othe	16/06/2016	Possession of Class A drugs with the intention of supplying the drugs to others.
1219064/16	S092/63 Pos Mephedrone	17/06/2016	S23 Warrant carried out. SUSs found in possession of Class C drugs.
1219825/16	S092/61 Poss Cannabis	24/06/2016	By SUSP1 being in possession of herbal cannabis.
1220853/16	S092/59 Pos A Other	02/07/2016	SUS1 was found to be in possession of one snap bag of believed Crystal Meth.
1223668/16	S034/11 Rob pers	24/07/2016	SUSP1 attended venue address to buy some nitrous oxide canisters from VIW1. He then pushed VIW1 to the floor and SUSP2 held a gun to her head and they stole items from her.
3218440/16	S008/06 ABH	02/08/2016	REDACTED
1224683/16	S008/11 Off Weapon	02/08/2016	SUS1 and SUS2 are stopped by police and able to confirm vehicle insurance details. When detained under s.1 PACE (1984) for a search. A lock knife is found in a man bag in the driver's seat and a kitchen knife in the boot.

Crime No	Current Classification	Committed Date	Method
1224912/16	S100/01 Rape Not Conf.	04/08/2016	REDACTED
1225861/16	Crime Related Incident	12/08/2016	By suspect being in possession of over 1000 pounds cash, believed from unlawful means.
1227262/16	S005/14 Poss FA W/I	24/08/2016	Firearm and ammunition found hidden in premises.
1227986/16	S008/06 ABH	26/08/2016	SUS has punched VIW causing minor injury above left eye during MH assessment and treatment at Kings College Hospital.
1227624/16	S092/89 Pos int. unsp	27/08/2016	Suspect seen by security at SW4 to be selling nitrous oxide canisters.
1227665/16	S093/40 Drugs Other	27/08/2016	By suspect selling nitrous oxide.
1227687/16	S105/01 Common Assault	28/08/2016	During domestic on bus suspect has grabbed victim by their wrists amounting to common assault.
1227694/16	No Crime	28/08/2016	Cannabis found on prisoner as a result of a strip search.
1227790/16	S092/89 Pos int. unsp	28/08/2016	Suspect found in possession of a very large quantity of nitrous oxide canisters and balloons.
1227770/16	S092/49 Sup Unsp.	28/08/2016	SUS1 standing in park on main walk way into SW4 festival, in possession of about 75 to 80 NOS, 20 - 30 balloons. He was arrested for Possession of psychoactive substance with the intent to supply.
1227784/16	No Crime	28/08/2016	SUS supplying nitrous oxide in balloons.
1227794/16	S092/89 Pos int. unsp	28/08/2016	SUS parked car in SW4 Festival footprint found to be dealing NOS to revellers. Found in possession large quantity of NOS and some cannabis and over £1,000.00.
1227877/16	S092/69 Pos Uns Drug	29/08/2016	Suspect has been seen approaching members of the public and offering them "BALLOON (Nitrous Oxide)" at the SW4 festival. Offence under the Psychoactive Substance Act 2016.
1227883/16	S092/89 Pos int. unsp	29/08/2016	By the named suspect being found in possession of a large amount of nitrous oxide after being seen by security selling/supplying to others..
1228121/16	Crime Related Incident	31/08/2016	Car stopped with the three suspects inside. In the boot was found over 1800 NOS gas canister's in 3 boxes which all three took responsibility.
1228127/16	S092/61 Poss Cannabis	31/08/2016	Male found with small quantity of cannabis in a black wrap in his left pocket of his jogging bottoms when the vehicle he was driving was stopped and searched under S23 MDA.
1228439/16	S038/01 Proc Crime Act	03/09/2016	By suspect having in his possession a large sum of money that couldn't be accounted for.
1230169/16	S048/01 Theft of MV	18/09/2016	VIW1 left his M/V at location, and returned to the vehicle to find it had been stolen.
1230274/16	S049/10 Other theft	19/09/2016	Suspect found in possession of a believed class A substance.
1233993/16	Crime Related Incident	06/10/2016	Quantity of herbal cannabis found in Brixton prison along with a quantity of pills.

Crime No	Current Classification	Committed Date	Method
1207477/17	S092/30 Sup. Cocaine	14/10/2016	SUSP1 dealt drugs to undercover officers and a warrant was executed at the address of SUSP1 and SUSP2 resulting in the recovery of Class A, B and C drugs and TWO nitrous oxide canisters.
1233496/16	S092/79 Pos sup A othe	17/10/2016	DURING AN ARREST FOR CRIMINAL DAMAGE A LARGE QUANTITY OF CLASS A AND B DRUGS ALONG WITH EVIDENCE OF DRUGS SUPPLY WERE SEIZED FROM INSIDE A DWELLING.
1235739/16	S092/63 Pos Mephedrone	05/11/2016	S.23 Misuse of Drugs Act warrant on home address and 2 needles were found in the living room with believed mephedrone in them
1241005/16	S580/00 Spec Investing	25/12/2016	Verbal argument between parties. No allegations made. Historical issues mentioned. Concerns for male subject made by female who was very intoxicated.
1204282/17	S580/00 Spec Investing	12/02/2017	Flagged down by a MOP who stated that he had witnessed a Domestic incident in the street, VIW1 refused all details.
1204580/17	S049/10 Other theft	12/02/2017	Occupant of car filling with fuel and driving off making no payment.
1205503/17	S580/00 Spec Investing	23/02/2017	Verbal argument between Mother and son.
1208166/17	S580/00 Spec Investing	21/03/2017	Call from VIW 3 to VIW 1's location. Once Police attended VIW 1 and 2 did not engage with police and then walked away refusing details.
1209739/17	S092/85 Pos sup other	06/04/2017	Section 23 MDA warrant conducted, quantity of class A and B drugs found inside. Tent containing cannabis plants also found inside
0307471/17	S019/08 Rape F O 15	06/04/2017	REDACTED
3810270/17	S008/02 Poison/inj	13/04/2017	SUSP administered substance to VIW causing cardiac arrest.
1211315/17	S105/01 Common Assault	20/04/2017	Suspect kicked, pushed and grabbed victim's hair
1211430/17	S092/59 Pos A Other	22/04/2017	Suspect arrested for PWITS of Class A and B. After investigation charged with possession Class a and B
1211724/17	S092/65 Pos B other	24/04/2017	By male stopped and admitted to being in possession of "SPICE".
1212317/17	Crime Related Incident	30/04/2017	Possession of Class B (SPICE).
1215857/17	S092/73 Pos to Sup MDM	02/06/2017	SUS attempted to enter club, when searched by door staff, a bag with pills and a bag with white powder was found in his trousers.
1216023/17	S028/89 Burg Res	04/06/2017	
1216024/17	Crime Related Incident	04/06/2017	Male stop and searched and fire key and a battery device.
1216031/17	S092/68 Pos C other	04/06/2017	Male stop and searched and found to be in possession of a quantity of white powder and some blue pills.



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Crime No	Current Classification	Committed Date	Method
1217808/17	S081/70 Prohib. weaps	21/06/2017	SUS was detained under sec 23 misuse of drugs act. He became violent and resisted, attempting to escape from police. He was arrested for obstructing a drugs search. A sec 32 PACE search drugs, money and a tazer were found.
1220467/17	S092/50 Pos Cocaine	13/07/2017	Sus 1 and 2 stopped in veh 1. one wrap of white powder found in rear of vehicle. neither admitted to posession of it. a further wrap was found concealed in the sus 1 underwear during strip search.
1220667/17	Crime Related Incident	15/07/2017	Suspect seen to pass bag containing drugs through fence to another male. Suspect also found in possession of drugs on his person
1220752/17	S092/89 Pos int. unsp	16/07/2017	Sus 1 was seen being chased by security at Lambeth County show. On being detained he was found in possession of numerous canisters of nitrous oxide. After arrest and a further search. Found in possession of further drugs.
1221421/17	S092/61 Poss Cannabis	21/07/2017	Result of stop search under s.23 MDA - cannabis found.
1221495/17	S008/55 Racial Agg Har	22/07/2017	By suspect making racially offensive comments to a police officer during a resented stop.
1221500/17	Crime Related Incident	22/07/2017	By Suspect being in possession of class A drugs and believed to be selling them at a music festival.
1222225/17	S092/61 Poss Cannabis	29/07/2017	PND given for possession of herbal cannabis.
1222457/17	S008/11 Off Weapon	31/07/2017	Offensive weapon in public.
1222534/17	S034/11 Rob pers	01/08/2017	Both victims were robbed, kicked in the ribs, pushed to the ground, punched, bottles thrown at them, they were chased and harassed.
1222523/17	S049/10 Other theft	01/08/2017	Bag taken from by victim which was on a bench near the London eye. passport corrie's and keys inside.
1222539/17	S034/11 Rob pers	01/08/2017	VIW1 and IW2 have finished work at bar in waterloo, on leaving, x4 IC3 males have approached, demanded money, punched VIW1, and stolen his rucksack.
1225192/17	S092/61 Poss Cannabis	24/08/2017	Vehicle stopped, SUSP disqualified, no insurance, admitted on taking vehicle and was in possession of cannabis.
1225447/17	S092/61 Poss Cannabis	26/08/2017	SUS1 has been stopped by security staff, who have informed police of a large quantity of psychoactive substances which have been found on SUS1.
1225595/17	Crime Related Incident	26/08/2017	SUS was searched by a Member of security staff at SW4 Festival and was found to be in possession of a white powder and two pills which SUS confirmed as MDMA and Ecstasy
1225465/17	S093/30 Obst Search	26/08/2017	Obstruct drugs search.
1225602/17	S092/65 Pos B other	27/08/2017	SUSP1 stopped by security entering event, SUSP1 was in possession of 3 bags with over 300 nitrous oxide canisters, balloons and a pump.



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Crime No	Current Classification	Committed Date	Summary of Main Offence
1225591/17	S092/61 Poss Cannabis	27/08/2017	By suspect having Cannabis hidden inside his pants. By suspect having 107 nitrous oxide canisters/whippets inside his man bag.
1225598/17	S092/61 Poss Cannabis	27/08/2017	Suspect detained by SW4 festival security in possession of multiple nitrous oxide canisters, dispenser and balloons. Further search found multiple individual wraps of cannabis concealed inside suspect's anus.
1225619/17	S008/11 Off Weapon	27/08/2017	Suspect found in possession of large quantity of nitrous oxide canisters, balloons, and a small kitchen knife.
1225839/17	S130/01 TDA	29/08/2017	Male stopped on motorbike which had no keys in ignition arrested sus theft of motor vehicle spoke to registered keeper and confirmed lost or stolen
1227932/17	S149/71 Crim Dam O499	14/09/2017	Property has been rented out and found damaged following parties with drugs after the rental expired.
1228536/17	S034/11 Rob pers	24/09/2017	
1228898/17	S585/00 Child Care Iss	27/09/2017	REDACTED
1229315/17	S092/50 Pos Cocaine	30/09/2017	Suspect stopped and searched. Quantity of white powder found in a piece of folded card in his pocket.
1232158/17	S149/71 Crim Dam O499	26/10/2017	By unknown SUS short term leasing address with understanding no parties to be held. PARTY held at location and lots of damage caused.
1238361/17	Crime Related Incident	01/12/2017	REDACTED
1238622/17	Crime Related Incident	29/12/2017	
1201172/18	S008/23 Poss F/Arm	13/01/2018	Two imitation firearms found in brothel premises.
1202229/18	Crime Related Incident	23/01/2018	Male stopped and searched in the street after being seen to conceal bag of pills into groin area, searched large amount of pills found concealed on his person.
1203244/18	A069/02 Prison Offence	01/02/2018	Attempted to smuggle two phones and spice into prison in snickers wrapper.
1203709/18	S580/00 Spec Investing	06/02/2018	Verbal argument with ex-boyfriend. No threats or violence. No offences alleged or apparent. Suspect left prior to police arrival. No concerns from VIW.
1206869/18	Crime Related Incident	10/03/2018	Car seen in a potentially un roadworthy state. Car stopped and occupants inside appears to be under the influence of drugs. All searched and susps 1 + 2 found in possession of white powder
1214198/16	Crime Related Incident		

## B2) Intelligence records with keywords; “psychoactive”, “nitrous oxide”, “nitros [sic] oxide” or “legal high” present in the report

System Reference	From Date	Link to NPS
LXRT00666121	06/05/2015	Evidence of psychoactive substance use in public, including littering and ASB
LXRT00675669	17/08/2015	Evidence of psychoactive substance use in public, including littering and ASB
LXRT00671774	19/08/2015	Evidence of psychoactive substance use in public, including littering and ASB
LXRT00671435	19/08/2015	Evidence of psychoactive substance use in public, including littering and ASB
LXRT00671962	30/08/2015	Evidence of psychoactive substance use in public, including littering and ASB
LXRT00673386	26/09/2015	Evidence of psychoactive substance use in public, including littering and ASB
LXRT00673772	05/10/2015	Information about a supplier of psychoactive substances
LXRT00674316	15/10/2015	Dangerous driving/ driver found in possession or vehicle containing NOS canisters
LXRT00674418	17/10/2015	Evidence of psychoactive substance use in public, including littering and ASB
LXRT00674411	17/10/2015	Evidence of psychoactive substance use in public, including littering and ASB
LXRT00674782	25/10/2015	Dangerous driving/ driver found in possession or vehicle containing NOS canisters
LXRT00676019	01/11/2015	Dangerous driving/ driver found in possession or vehicle containing NOS canisters
LXRT00677432	01/11/2015	Dangerous driving/ driver found in possession or vehicle containing NOS canisters
LXRT00675480	08/11/2015	Dangerous driving/ driver found in possession or vehicle containing NOS canisters
LXRT00675817	14/11/2015	Evidence of psychoactive substance use in public, including littering and ASB
LXRT00676625	15/11/2015	Information regarding the identification of a new psychoactive substance
LXRT00675963	17/11/2015	Evidence of psychoactive substance use in public, including littering and ASB
LXRT00676547	27/11/2015	Evidence of psychoactive substance use in public, including littering and ASB
LXRT00676953	05/12/2015	Information about a supplier of psychoactive substances
LXRT00677537	08/12/2015	Information about a supplier of psychoactive substances
LXRT00677363	13/12/2015	Evidence of psychoactive substance use in public, including littering and ASB
LXRT00677372	13/12/2015	Dangerous driving/ driver found in possession or vehicle containing NOS canisters
LXRT00677359	13/12/2015	Dangerous driving/ driver found in possession or vehicle containing NOS canisters
LXRT00677374	13/12/2015	Dangerous driving/ driver found in possession or vehicle containing NOS canisters
LXRT00678187	02/01/2016	Evidence of psychoactive substance use in public, including littering and ASB
LXRT00678191	03/01/2016	Evidence of psychoactive substance use in public, including littering and ASB
LXRT00678500	09/01/2016	Evidence of psychoactive substance use in public, including littering and ASB
LXRT00678499	09/01/2016	Evidence of psychoactive substance use in public, including littering and ASB
LXRT00678553	10/01/2016	Evidence of psychoactive substance use in public, including littering and ASB
LXRT00679329	24/01/2016	Evidence of psychoactive substance use in public, including littering and ASB
LXRT00679320	24/01/2016	Evidence of psychoactive substance use in public, including littering and ASB
LXRT00679328	24/01/2016	Information about a supplier of psychoactive substances
LXRT00679323	24/01/2016	Dangerous driving/ driver found in possession or vehicle containing NOS canisters
LXRT00679324	24/01/2016	Evidence of psychoactive substance use in public, including littering and ASB
LXRT00679340	24/01/2016	Dangerous driving/ driver found in possession or vehicle containing NOS canisters

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System Reference	From Date	Link to NPS
LXRT00679724	31/01/2016	Evidence of psychoactive substance use in public, including littering and ASB
LXRT00680150	07/02/2016	Information regarding the identification of a new psychoactive substance
LXRT00680085	07/02/2016	Evidence of psychoactive substance use in public, including littering and ASB
LXRT00681396	28/02/2016	Dangerous driving/ driver found in possession or vehicle containing NOS canisters
LXRT00682130	15/03/2016	Dangerous driving/ driver found in possession or vehicle containing NOS canisters
LXRT00682698	27/03/2016	Evidence of psychoactive substance use in public, including littering and ASB
LXRT00682752	27/03/2016	Evidence of psychoactive substance use in public, including littering and ASB
LXRT00682715	27/03/2016	Information about a supplier of psychoactive substances
LXRT00683015	03/04/2016	Information about a supplier of psychoactive substances
LXRT00683033	04/04/2016	Evidence of psychoactive substance use in public, including littering and ASB
LXRT00684232	27/04/2016	Evidence of psychoactive substance use in public, including littering and ASB
LXRT00684427	01/05/2016	Evidence of psychoactive substance use in public, including littering and ASB
LXRT00684429	01/05/2016	Evidence of psychoactive substance use in public, including littering and ASB
LXRT00684428	01/05/2016	Evidence of psychoactive substance use in public, including littering and ASB
LXRT00685276	17/05/2016	Evidence of psychoactive substance use in public, including littering and ASB
LXRT00685515	22/05/2016	Dangerous driving/ driver found in possession or vehicle containing NOS canisters
LXRT00685961	31/05/2016	Information regarding the identification of a new psychoactive substance
LXRT00686435	11/06/2016	Evidence of psychoactive substance use in public, including littering and ASB
LXRT00687113	25/06/2016	Evidence of psychoactive substance use in public, including littering and ASB
LXRT00687872	10/07/2016	Evidence of psychoactive substance use in public, including littering and ASB
LXRT00688173	11/07/2016	Information about a supplier of psychoactive substances
LXRT00687886	11/07/2016	Dangerous driving/ driver found in possession or vehicle containing NOS canisters
LXRT00688250	19/07/2016	Information about a supplier of psychoactive substances
LXRT00688466	22/07/2016	Information about a supplier of psychoactive substances
LXRT00688463	22/07/2016	Information about a supplier of psychoactive substances
LXRT00689275	24/07/2016	Information about a supplier of psychoactive substances
LXRT00688802	28/07/2016	Canisters of nitres oxide found at a crime scene relating to a different offence
LXRT00688887	30/07/2016	Evidence of psychoactive substance use in public, including littering and ASB
LXRT00688883	30/07/2016	Evidence of psychoactive substance use in public, including littering and ASB
LXRT00688876	30/07/2016	Evidence of psychoactive substance use in public, including littering and ASB
LXRT00688875	30/07/2016	Evidence of psychoactive substance use in public, including littering and ASB
LXRT00689757	17/08/2016	Evidence of psychoactive substance use in public, including littering and ASB
LXRT00690400	31/08/2016	Dangerous driving/ driver found in possession or vehicle containing NOS canisters
LXRT00691182	17/09/2016	Evidence of psychoactive substance use in public, including littering and ASB
LXRT00691545	26/09/2016	Information about a supplier of psychoactive substances
LXRT00691720	29/09/2016	Intelligence about a more dangerous batch of legal highs in the area
LXRT00691733	29/09/2016	Evidence of psychoactive substance use in public, including littering and ASB
LXRT00692578	10/10/2016	Evidence of psychoactive substance use in public, including littering and ASB
LXRT00692549	15/10/2016	Evidence of psychoactive substance use in public, including littering and ASB
LXRT00693227	27/10/2016	Dangerous driving/ driver found in possession or vehicle containing NOS canisters

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System Reference	From Date	Link to NPS
LXRT00693226	27/10/2016	Evidence of psychoactive substance use in public, including littering and ASB
LXRT00694215	19/11/2016	Information about a supplier of psychoactive substances
LXRT00695097	01/12/2016	Information about a supplier of psychoactive substances
LXRT00694939	03/12/2016	Information regarding the identification of a new psychoactive substance
LXRT00695755	22/12/2016	Evidence of psychoactive substance use in public, including littering and ASB
LXRT00695951	31/12/2016	Information about a supplier of psychoactive substances
LXRT00696581	14/01/2017	Information about a supplier of psychoactive substances
LXRT00698033	13/02/2017	Information about a supplier of psychoactive substances
LXRT00699045	06/03/2017	Dangerous driving/ driver found in possession or vehicle containing NOS canisters
LXRT00698989	06/03/2017	Evidence of psychoactive substance use in public, including littering and ASB
LXRT00701539	10/03/2017	Information about a supplier of psychoactive substances
LXRT00699741	22/03/2017	Information about a supplier of psychoactive substances
LXRT00699861	24/03/2017	Information about a supplier of psychoactive substances
LXRT00700287	02/04/2017	Dangerous driving/ driver found in possession or vehicle containing NOS canisters
LXRT00700478	02/04/2017	Dangerous driving/ driver found in possession or vehicle containing NOS canisters
LXRT00700284	02/04/2017	Evidence of psychoactive substance use in public, including littering and ASB
LXRT00700545	07/04/2017	Information about a supplier of psychoactive substances
LXRT00701324	26/04/2017	Evidence of psychoactive substance use in public, including littering and ASB
LXRT00701529	30/04/2017	Evidence of psychoactive substance use in public, including littering and ASB
LXRT00701853	05/05/2017	Information about a supplier of psychoactive substances
LXRT00702508	20/05/2017	Evidence of psychoactive substance use in public, including littering and ASB
LXRT00703016	02/06/2017	Canisters of nitrous oxide found at a crime scene relating to a different offence
LXRT00703372	10/06/2017	Evidence of psychoactive substance use in public, including littering and ASB
LXRT00703384	10/06/2017	Evidence of psychoactive substance use in public, including littering and ASB
LXRT00703858	19/06/2017	Evidence of psychoactive substance use in public, including littering and ASB
LXRT00704930	13/07/2017	Dangerous driving/ driver found in possession or vehicle containing NOS canisters
LXRT00705092	16/07/2017	Information about a supplier of psychoactive substances
LXRT00705128	17/07/2017	Evidence of psychoactive substance use in public, including littering and ASB
LXRT00705220	19/07/2017	Evidence of psychoactive substance use in public, including littering and ASB
LXRT00705443	22/07/2017	Evidence of psychoactive substance use in public, including littering and ASB
LXRT00705363	22/07/2017	Evidence of psychoactive substance use in public, including littering and ASB
LXRT00705682	29/07/2017	Dangerous driving/ driver found in possession or vehicle containing NOS canisters
LXRT00706596	20/08/2017	Evidence of psychoactive substance use in public, including littering and ASB
LXRT00706915	26/08/2017	Evidence of psychoactive substance use in public, including littering and ASB
LXRT00706868	26/08/2017	Information about a supplier of psychoactive substances
LXRT00706985	27/08/2017	Information about a supplier of psychoactive substances
LXRT00707927	22/09/2017	Information about a supplier of psychoactive substances
LXRT00708849	11/10/2017	Information about a supplier of psychoactive substances
LXRT00709381	20/10/2017	Information about a supplier of psychoactive substances
LXRT00710427	13/11/2017	Dangerous driving/ driver found in possession or vehicle containing NOS canisters

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System Reference	From Date	Link to NPS
LXRT00710791	21/11/2017	Evidence of psychoactive substance use in public, including littering and ASB
LXRT00711790	08/12/2017	Dangerous driving/ driver found in possession or vehicle containing NOS canisters
LXRT00712113	19/12/2017	Canisters of nitrous oxide found at a crime scene relating to a different offence
LXRT00712990	13/01/2018	Canisters of nitrous oxide found at a crime scene relating to a different offence
LXRT00713147	16/01/2018	Evidence of psychoactive substance use in public, including littering and ASB
LXRT00713386	20/01/2018	Information about a supplier of psychoactive substances
LXRT00713520	24/01/2018	Evidence of psychoactive substance use in public, including littering and ASB
LXRT00714122	07/02/2018	PROTECTED
LXRT00714308	07/02/2018	Information about a supplier of psychoactive substances
LXRT00714463	14/02/2018	Information about a supplier of psychoactive substances
LXRT00714592	16/02/2018	Evidence of psychoactive substance use in public, including littering and ASB
LXRT00714564	17/02/2018	Evidence of psychoactive substance use in public, including littering and ASB
LXRT00714565	17/02/2018	Evidence of psychoactive substance use in public, including littering and ASB
LXRT00715085	03/03/2018	Evidence of psychoactive substance use in public, including littering and ASB
LXRT00715625	16/03/2018	Information about a supplier of psychoactive substances
LXRT00715803	19/03/2018	Information about a supplier of psychoactive substances
LXRT00716079	28/03/2018	Information about a supplier of psychoactive substances
LXRT00716822	16/04/2018	Evidence of psychoactive substance use in public, including littering and ASB
LXRT00717151	24/04/2018	Evidence of psychoactive substance use in public, including littering and ASB
LXRT00717150	24/04/2018	Evidence of psychoactive substance use in public, including littering and ASB
LXRT0071734	28/04/2018	Evidence of psychoactive substance use in public, including littering and ASB
LXRT00717364	29/04/2018	CPN noticed issued, in possession of NOS canister cracker.
LXRT00717649	04/05/2018	Dangerous driving/ driver found in possession or vehicle containing NOS canisters
LXRT00717902	12/05/2018	Dangerous driving/ driver found in possession or vehicle containing NOS canisters
LXRT00718025	15/05/2018	PROTECTED



### B3) Stop and search records with keywords; “psychoactive”, “nitrous oxide”, “nitros [sic] oxide” or “legal high” present in the report

System Reference	Date	Link to NPS
LXZS00121150	22/05/2018	Visible drug paraphernalia
LXZS00120960	15/05/2018	Suspicion of involvement in crime
LXZS00119200	26/03/2018	Visible drug paraphernalia
LXZS00117682	03/02/2018	Visible drug paraphernalia
LXZS00117681	03/02/2018	Visible drug paraphernalia
LXZS00115853	08/12/2017	Visible drug paraphernalia
LXZS00115292	20/11/2017	Visible drug paraphernalia
LXZS00114144	22/10/2017	Visible drug paraphernalia
LXZS00113802	08/10/2017	Visible drug paraphernalia
LXZS00112281	28/08/2017	Observed taking/dealing/concealing/discarding suspected drugs
LXZS00112282	28/08/2017	Observed taking/dealing/concealing/discarding suspected drugs
LXZS00112210	28/08/2017	Visible drug paraphernalia
LXZS00112222	28/08/2017	
LXZS00112137	27/08/2017	Observed taking/dealing/concealing/discarding suspected drugs
LXZS00112139	27/08/2017	Observed taking/dealing/concealing/discarding suspected drugs
LXZS00112141	27/08/2017	Observed taking/dealing/concealing/discarding suspected drugs
LXZS00112143	27/08/2017	Observed taking/dealing/concealing/discarding suspected drugs
LXZS00112133	26/08/2017	Observed taking/dealing/concealing/discarding suspected drugs
LXZS00112084	26/08/2017	Observed taking/dealing/concealing/discarding suspected drugs
LXZS00112135	26/08/2017	Observed taking/dealing/concealing/discarding suspected drugs
LXZS00112134	26/08/2017	Observed taking/dealing/concealing/discarding suspected drugs
LXZS00111861	18/08/2017	Visible drug paraphernalia
LXZS00111083	23/07/2017	Physical signs of drug usage (visible, smell, behaviour)
LXZS00111039	21/07/2017	Physical signs of drug usage (visible, smell, behaviour)
LXZS00110847	15/07/2017	Visible drug paraphernalia
LXZS00109805	02/06/2017	Observed taking/dealing/concealing/discarding suspected drugs
LXZS00108029	02/04/2017	Visible drug paraphernalia
LXZS00108026	02/04/2017	Physical signs of drug usage (visible, smell, behaviour)
LXZS00108023	02/04/2017	Physical signs of drug usage (visible, smell, behaviour)
LXZS00105765	18/01/2017	Physical signs of drug usage (visible, smell, behaviour)
LXZS00105764	18/01/2017	Physical signs of drug usage (visible, smell, behaviour)
LXZS00105655	14/01/2017	Call from member of the public regarding drug dealing
LXZS00105672	14/01/2017	Call from member of the public regarding drug dealing
LXZS00104979	17/12/2016	
LXZS00104557	03/12/2016	Suspicion of involvement in crime
LXZS00104547	03/12/2016	
LXZS00103902	11/11/2016	Observed taking/dealing/concealing/discarding suspected drugs
LXZS00103792	08/11/2016	Linked intelligence
LXZS00103778	08/11/2016	Linked intelligence
LXZS00102906	15/10/2016	Visible drug paraphernalia
LXZS00102161	23/09/2016	Suspicious behaviour

System Reference	Date	Link to NPS
LXZS00102164	23/09/2016	Suspicious behaviour
LXZS00102165	23/09/2016	Suspicious behaviour
LXZS00101409	03/09/2016	Observed taking/dealing/concealing/discarding suspected drugs
LXZS00101406	03/09/2016	
LXZS00101155	29/08/2016	Observed taking/dealing/concealing/discarding suspected drugs
LXZS00101126	28/08/2016	Observed taking/dealing/concealing/discarding suspected drugs
LXZS00101121	28/08/2016	Observed taking/dealing/concealing/discarding suspected drugs
LXZS00101047	27/08/2016	Observed taking/dealing/concealing/discarding suspected drugs
LXZS00101059	27/08/2016	Observed taking/dealing/concealing/discarding suspected drugs
LXZS00100774	17/08/2016	Visible drug paraphernalia
LXZS00100773	17/08/2016	Visible drug paraphernalia
LXZS00100775	17/08/2016	Visible drug paraphernalia
LXZS00100767	17/08/2016	Visible drug paraphernalia
LXZS00099974	24/07/2016	Physical signs of drug usage (visible, smell, behaviour)
LXZS00099972	24/07/2016	Physical signs of drug usage (visible, smell, behaviour)
LXZS00099517	11/07/2016	Visible drug paraphernalia
LXZS00099493	10/07/2016	Observed taking/dealing/concealing/discarding suspected drugs
LXZS00099494	10/07/2016	Observed taking/dealing/concealing/discarding suspected drugs
LXZS00099491	10/07/2016	Observed taking/dealing/concealing/discarding suspected drugs
LXZS00099502	10/07/2016	Observed taking/dealing/concealing/discarding suspected drugs
LXZS00099479	09/07/2016	Observed taking/dealing/concealing/discarding suspected drugs
LXZS00099472	09/07/2016	Observed taking/dealing/concealing/discarding suspected drugs
LXZS00099470	09/07/2016	Observed taking/dealing/concealing/discarding suspected drugs
LXZS00098888	25/06/2016	Observed taking/dealing/concealing/discarding suspected drugs
LXZS00098917	25/06/2016	Suspicious behaviour
LXZS00098912	25/06/2016	Suspicious behaviour
LXZS00098913	25/06/2016	Suspicious behaviour
LXZS00097675	22/05/2016	Observed taking/dealing/concealing/discarding suspected drugs
LXZS00097671	22/05/2016	Observed taking/dealing/concealing/discarding suspected drugs
LXZS00097255	11/05/2016	Physical signs of drug usage (visible, smell, behaviour)
LXZS00096918	01/05/2016	Suspicious behaviour
LXZS00096926	01/05/2016	Visible drug paraphernalia
LXZS00096919	01/05/2016	Observed taking/dealing/concealing/discarding suspected drugs
LXZS00096917	01/05/2016	Observed taking/dealing/concealing/discarding suspected drugs
LXZS00096914	01/05/2016	Observed taking/dealing/concealing/discarding suspected drugs
LXZS00096477	17/04/2016	Visible drug paraphernalia
LXZS00096181	08/04/2016	Physical signs of drug usage (visible, smell, behaviour)
LXZS00096073	03/04/2016	Visible drug paraphernalia
LXZS00096104	03/04/2016	Visible drug paraphernalia
LXZS00096078	03/04/2016	Visible drug paraphernalia
LXZS00096076	03/04/2016	Visible drug paraphernalia
LXZS00095713	27/03/2016	Observed taking/dealing/concealing/discarding suspected drugs
LXZS00095705	27/03/2016	Observed taking/dealing/concealing/discarding suspected drugs



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System Reference	Date	Link to NPS
LXZS00095500	20/03/2016	Visible drug paraphernalia
LXZS00095428	17/03/2016	Physical signs of drug usage (visible, smell, behaviour)
LXZS00094703	28/02/2016	Visible drug paraphernalia
LXZS00094440	25/02/2016	Observed taking/dealing/concealing/discarding suspected drugs
LXZS00094206	19/02/2016	Visible drug paraphernalia
LXZS00094205	19/02/2016	Visible drug paraphernalia
LXZS00094204	19/02/2016	Visible drug paraphernalia
LXZS00093109	24/01/2016	Observed taking/dealing/concealing/discarding suspected drugs
LXZS00093115	24/01/2016	Observed taking/dealing/concealing/discarding suspected drugs
LXZS00093110	24/01/2016	Observed taking/dealing/concealing/discarding suspected drugs
LXZS00093122	24/01/2016	Observed taking/dealing/concealing/discarding suspected drugs
LXZS00092375	05/01/2016	Suspicious behaviour
LXZS00091805	13/12/2015	Visible drug paraphernalia
LXZS00091764	12/12/2015	Visible drug paraphernalia
LXZS00091451	06/12/2015	Observed taking/dealing/concealing/discarding suspected drugs
LXZS00090921	22/11/2015	Suspicious behaviour
LXZS00090789	19/11/2015	Observed taking/dealing/concealing/discarding suspected drugs
LXZS00090704	17/11/2015	Physical signs of drug usage (visible, smell, behaviour)
LXZS00090646	15/11/2015	Observed taking/dealing/concealing/discarding suspected drugs
LXZS00090406	07/11/2015	Observed taking/dealing/concealing/discarding suspected drugs
LXZS00089344	17/10/2015	Suspicion of involvement in crime
LXZS00089342	17/10/2015	Suspicious behaviour
LXZS00088936	09/10/2015	Observed taking/dealing/concealing/discarding suspected drugs
LXZS00088205	25/09/2015	Observed taking/dealing/concealing/discarding suspected drugs
LXZS00088053	20/09/2015	Physical signs of drug usage (visible, smell, behaviour)
LXZS00087143	27/08/2015	Suspicious behaviour

## B4) Custody records with keywords: “psychoactive”, “nitrous oxide”, “nitros [sic] oxide” or “legal high” present in the detention record or custody risk assessment

System Reference	Date	Link to NPS
LD/7593/15	23/08/2015	Possession
LD/8130/15	09/09/2015	Recent consumption
LD/8433/15	19/09/2015	Possession
LD/9094/15	10/10/2015	Recent consumption
LD/9296/15	17/10/2015	Possession
LD/9295/15	17/10/2015	Offence of PWITS
LD/9293/15	17/10/2015	Offence of PWITS
LD/9317/15	17/10/2015	Recent consumption
LD/9294/15	17/10/2015	Possession
LD/9333/15	18/10/2015	Possession
LD/9407/15	20/10/2015	Recent consumption
LD/9826/15	31/10/2015	Recent consumption
LD/10284/15	14/11/2015	Possession
LD/10320/15	15/11/2015	Possession
LD/10951/15	04/12/2015	Recent consumption
LD/10979/15	05/12/2015	Offence of PWITS
LD/11005/15	06/12/2015	Mental health, dependency or behavioural disorder linked to psychoactive substances misuse
LD/91/16	03/01/2016	Recent consumption
LD/223/16	07/01/2016	Recent consumption
LD/285/16	09/01/2016	Recent consumption
LD/282/16	09/01/2016	Possession
LD/741/16	23/01/2016	Mental health, dependency or behavioural disorder linked to psychoactive substances misuse
LD/910/16	27/01/2016	Recent consumption
LD/1410/16	12/02/2016	Recent consumption
LD/1533/16	17/02/2016	Possession
LD/1611/16	19/02/2016	Possession
LD/2784/16	27/03/2016	Offence of PWITS
LD/3140/16	08/04/2016	Mental health, dependency or behavioural disorder linked to psychoactive substances misuse
LD/3579/16	23/04/2016	Recent consumption
LD/3673/16	26/04/2016	Possession
LD/3762/16	29/04/2016	Recent consumption
LD/3980/16	06/05/2016	Mental health, dependency or behavioural disorder linked to psychoactive substances misuse
LD/4098/16	10/05/2016	Offence of PWITS
LD/4396/16	18/05/2016	Possession
LD/4398/16	18/05/2016	Possession
LD/4531/16	22/05/2016	Smuggling psychoactive substances into prison
LD/4673/16	27/05/2016	Recent consumption

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System Reference	Date	Link to NPS
LD/5484/16	21/06/2016	Mental health, dependency or behavioural disorder linked to psychoactive substances misuse
LD/5766/16	30/06/2016	Possession
LD/6364/16	10/07/2016	Possession
LD/7533/16	25/08/2016	Mental health, dependency or behavioural disorder linked to psychoactive substances misuse
LD/7566/16	26/08/2016	Mental health, dependency or behavioural disorder linked to psychoactive substances misuse
LD/7621/16	27/08/2016	Offence of PWITS
LD/7608/16	27/08/2016	Offence of PWITS
LD/7666/16	28/08/2016	Offence of PWITS
LD/7664/16	28/08/2016	Possession
LD/7661/16	28/08/2016	Offence of PWITS
LD/7662/16	28/08/2016	Offence of PWITS
LD/7690/16	29/08/2016	Offence of PWITS
LD/7688/16	29/08/2016	Offence of PWITS
LD/7757/16	31/08/2016	Possession
LD/7759/16	31/08/2016	Offence of PWITS
LD/7758/16	31/08/2016	Offence of PWITS
LD/7850/16	03/09/2016	Possession
LD/8576/16	26/09/2016	Offence of PWITS
LD/8688/16	29/09/2016	Offence of PWITS
LD/8682/16	29/09/2016	Mental health, dependency or behavioural disorder linked to psychoactive substances misuse
LD/9181/16	17/10/2016	Possession
LD/9528/16	28/10/2016	Offence of PWITS
LD/10725/16	10/12/2016	Offence of PWITS
LD/10723/16	10/12/2016	Offence of PWITS
LD/10858/16	15/12/2016	Mental health, dependency or behavioural disorder linked to psychoactive substances misuse
LD/1/17	01/01/2017	Recent consumption
LD/1116/17	12/02/2017	Recent consumption
LD/1351/17	20/02/2017	Mental health, dependency or behavioural disorder linked to psychoactive substances misuse
LD/1674/17	03/03/2017	Mental health, dependency or behavioural disorder linked to psychoactive substances misuse
LD/1975/17	15/03/2017	Stole two large canisters from a hospital (suspected for PWITS)
LD/1980/17	15/03/2017	Stole two large canisters from a hospital (suspected for PWITS)
LD/2501/17	31/03/2017	Mental health, dependency or behavioural disorder linked to psychoactive substances misuse
LD/3058/17	21/04/2017	Possession
LD/3989/17	28/05/2017	Possession
LD/4597/17	21/06/2017	Offence of PWITS
LD/4665/17	23/06/2017	Possession
LD/4915/17	03/07/2017	Mental health, dependency or behavioural disorder linked to psychoactive substances misuse
LD/4932/17	04/07/2017	Mental health, dependency or behavioural disorder linked to psychoactive substances misuse

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System Reference	Date	Link to NPS
LD/5274/17	15/07/2017	Possession
LD/5300/17	16/07/2017	Offence of PWITS
LD/5690/17	01/08/2017	Possession
LD/6032/17	13/08/2017	Mental health, dependency or behavioural disorder linked to psychoactive substances misuse
LD/6224/17	20/08/2017	Possession
LD/6440/17	27/08/2017	Offence of PWITS
LD/6431/17	27/08/2017	Offence of PWITS
LD/6439/17	27/08/2017	Offence of PWITS
LD/6441/17	27/08/2017	Offence of PWITS
LD/6462/17	28/08/2017	Possession
LD/6477/17	28/08/2017	Possession
LD/6460/17	28/08/2017	Possession
LD/6473/17	28/08/2017	Possession
LD/6485/17	28/08/2017	Possession
LD/6504/17	29/08/2017	Offence of PWITS
LD/6546/17	31/08/2017	Possession
LD/6762/17	09/09/2017	Recent consumption
LD/7497/17	07/10/2017	Possession
LD/7890/17	24/10/2017	Mental health, dependency or behavioural disorder linked to psychoactive substances misuse
LD/8506/17	16/11/2017	Mental health, dependency or behavioural disorder linked to psychoactive substances misuse
LD/9431/17	21/12/2017	Mental health, dependency or behavioural disorder linked to psychoactive substances misuse
LD/9595/17	29/12/2017	Offence of PWITS
LD/9594/17	29/12/2017	Offence of PWITS
LD/269/18	13/01/2018	Possession
LD/522/18	23/01/2018	Mental health, dependency or behavioural disorder linked to psychoactive substances misuse
LD/869/18	08/02/2018	Mental health, dependency or behavioural disorder linked to psychoactive substances misuse
LD/888/18	09/02/2018	Mental health, dependency or behavioural disorder linked to psychoactive substances misuse
LD/1006/18	14/02/2018	Mental health, dependency or behavioural disorder linked to psychoactive substances misuse
LD/1311/18	27/02/2018	Mental health, dependency or behavioural disorder linked to psychoactive substances misuse
LD/1523/18	10/03/2018	Possession
LD/1786/18	23/03/2018	Possession
LD/2277/18	17/04/2018	Mental health, dependency or behavioural disorder linked to psychoactive substances misuse
LD/2300/18	18/04/2018	Mental health, dependency or behavioural disorder linked to psychoactive substances misuse
LD/2485/18	25/04/2018	Mental health, dependency or behavioural disorder linked to psychoactive substances misuse
LD/2514/18	26/04/2018	Mental health, dependency or behavioural disorder linked to psychoactive substances misuse

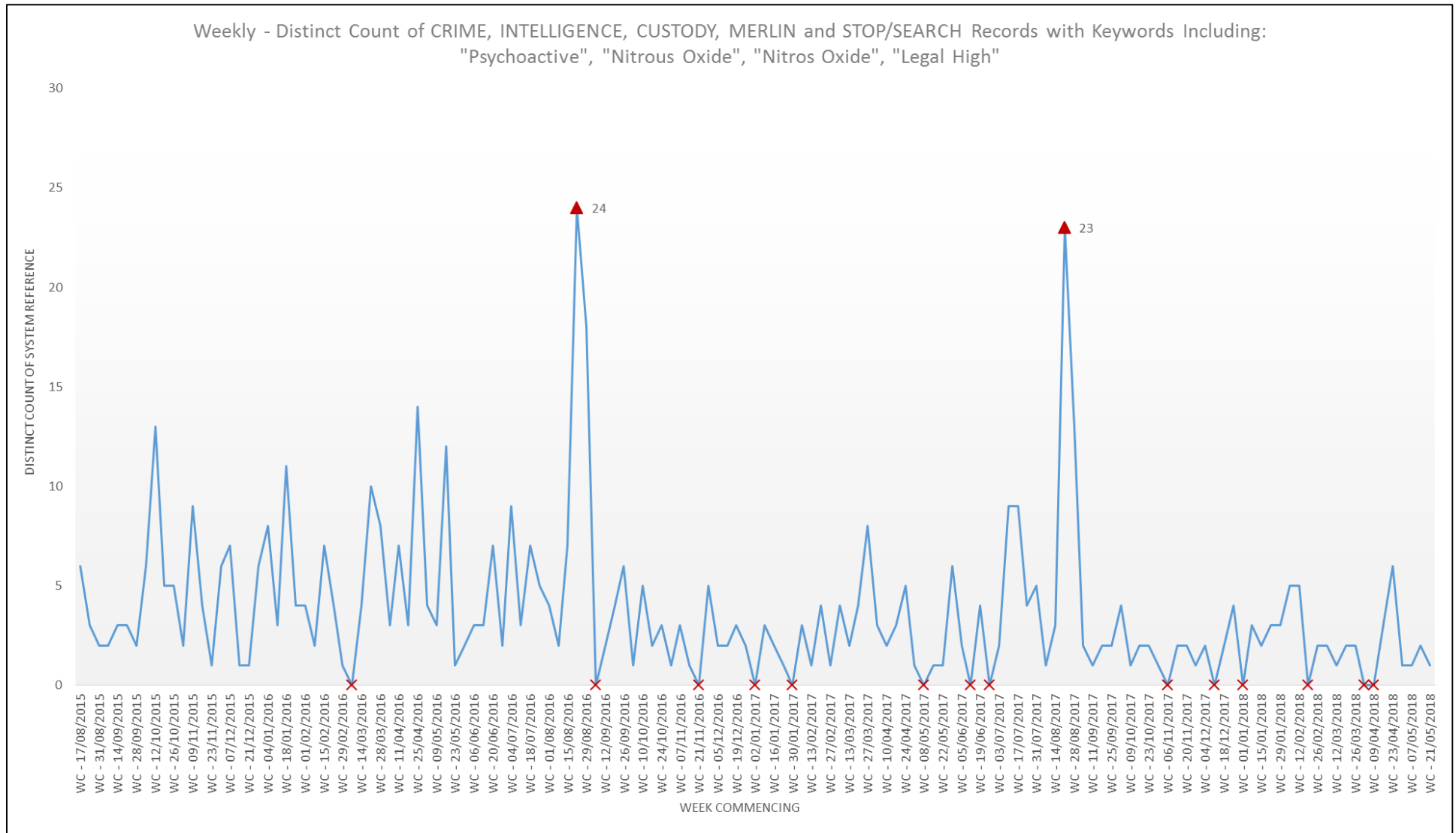
## B5) MERLIN records with keywords; “psychoactive”, “nitrous oxide”, “nitros [sic] oxide” or “legal high” present in the report

IIP_SOURCE_URN	From Date	Link to NPS
15PAC183644	20/08/2015	Mental health problems, uses psychoactive substances
15PAC218620	05/10/2015	Homeless, dependent on psychoactive substances
15PAC218605	05/10/2015	Homeless, dependent on psychoactive substances
15MIS041932	21/10/2015	Mental health problems, uses psychoactive substances
15PAC234987	23/10/2015	Vulnerable person found in possession of NOS/psychoactive substance
15PAC237780	27/10/2015	Unknown details
15PAC286904	22/12/2015	
15MIS052264	31/12/2015	Mental health problems, uses psychoactive substances
16MIS008750	27/01/2016	Drug dependency, uses psychoactive substances
16MIS008874	10/02/2016	Unknown details
16MIS011620	21/03/2016	Mental health problems, uses psychoactive substances
16MIS012036	24/03/2016	Mental health problems, uses psychoactive substances
16MIS014554	11/04/2016	Regular misper who is drug dependent, has schizophrenia and uses psychoactive substances
16MIS016660	24/04/2016	Drug dependency, suffers schizophrenia and psychosis, uses psychoactive substances
16PAC099503	24/04/2016	Unknown details
16MIS017936	02/05/2016	Self-harm risk, uses psychoactive substances
16PAC107983	04/05/2016	Self-harm risk, uses psychoactive substances
16PAC125859	22/05/2016	Vulnerable person found in possession of NOS/psychoactive substance
16MIS023165	02/06/2016	Vulnerable person found in possession of NOS/psychoactive substance
16PAC141684	08/06/2016	Vulnerable person found in possession of NOS/psychoactive substance
16MIS024269	09/06/2016	Vulnerable person found in possession of NOS/psychoactive substance
16MIS024982	13/06/2016	Self-harm risk, uses psychoactive substances
16PAC191807	01/08/2016	Unknown details
16MIS034709	08/08/2016	Drug dependency, uses psychoactive substances
16MIS036303	17/08/2016	Vulnerable person found in possession of NOS/psychoactive substance
16PAC206979	19/08/2016	Unknown details
16PAC209610	23/08/2016	Vulnerable person found in possession of NOS/psychoactive substance
16PAC210986	24/08/2016	Vulnerable person found in possession of NOS/psychoactive substance
16PAC215154	29/08/2016	Large number of used NOS canisters found at vulnerable persons address.
16PAC215172	29/08/2016	Vulnerable person found in possession of NOS/psychoactive substance
16PAC214906	29/08/2016	Vulnerable person found in possession of NOS/psychoactive substance
16MIS045948	16/10/2016	Regular misper who is drug dependent, uses psychoactive substances
16MIS052479	29/11/2016	Regular misper who is drug dependent, has schizophrenia and uses psychoactive substances
16PAC317745	22/12/2016	Used NOS canisters found in vulnerable young persons bedroom.
17MIS003453	23/01/2017	Unknown details
17FOU002130	25/02/2017	Deceased person found surrounded by drug paraphernalia consisting of NOS canisters and crack cocaine. Suspected either suicide or drugs overdose.

OFFICIAL

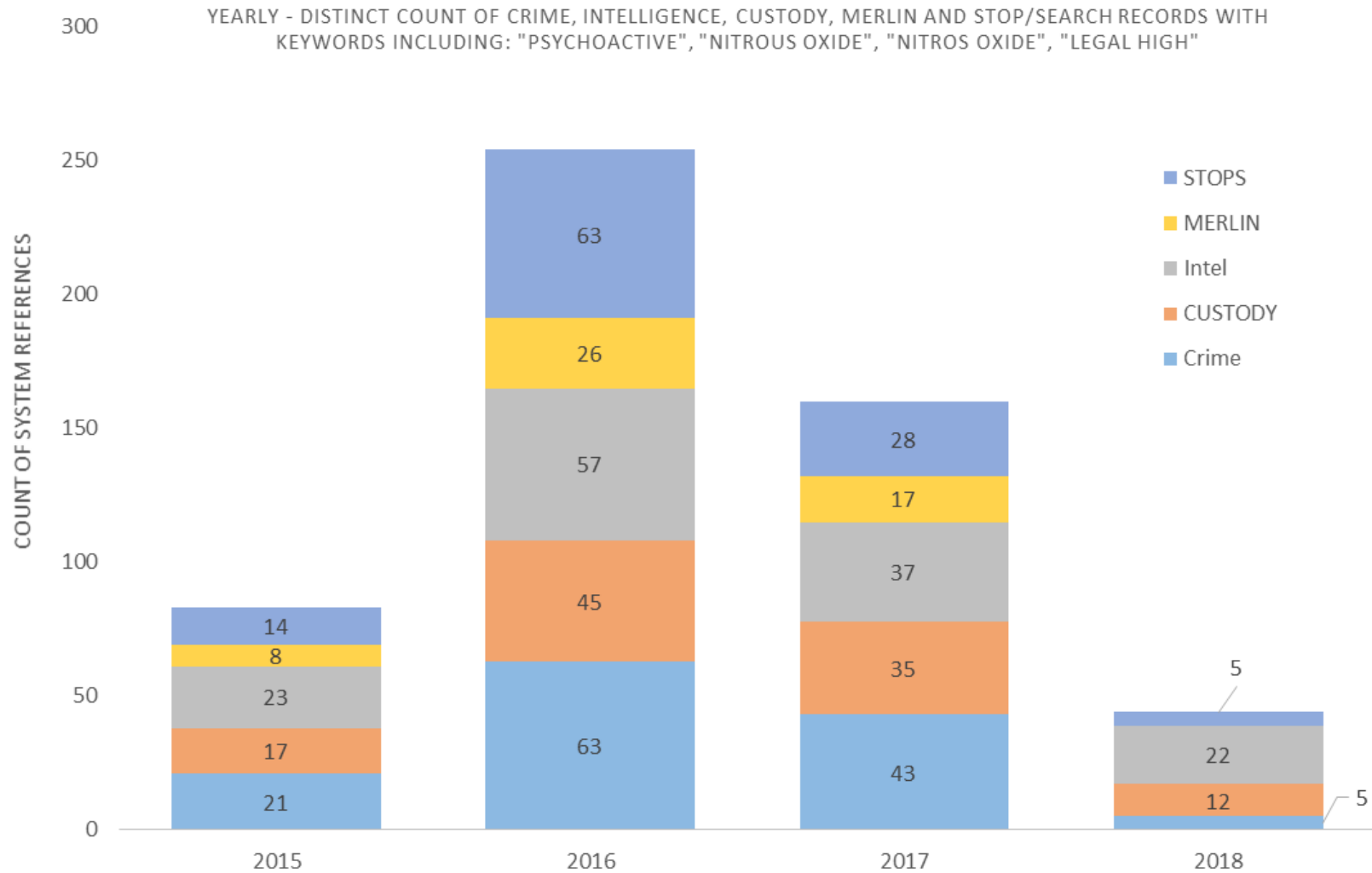
IIP_SOURCE_URN	From Date	Link to NPS
`17MIS008726	26/02/2017	Regular misper who is drug dependent, uses psychoactive substances
17MIS010729	11/03/2017	Drug dependency, uses psychoactive substances
17MIS012855	24/03/2017	Missing vulnerable person found, admitted having taken legal high
17MIS013779	30/03/2017	Suffers schizophrenia and psychosis, uses psychoactive substances
17PAC137889	14/04/2017	Arrested for PWITS
17MIS018669	30/04/2017	Unknown details
17MIS030477	11/07/2017	Drug dependency, uses psychoactive substances
17PAC199806	24/07/2017	Found at party, all people appeared underage (14 - 17 years). Lots of empty NOS cans scattered all over the place.
17MIS033201	27/07/2017	Drug dependency, uses psychoactive substances
17PAC221982	29/08/2017	Arrested for PWITS
17PAC232064	10/09/2017	Home had an empty box of NOS found inside
17MIS043392	03/10/2017	Suffers schizophrenia and psychosis, uses psychoactive substances
17MIS043814	05/10/2017	Sometimes takes legal highs
17MIS048058	31/10/2017	Drug dependency, uses NOS
17MIS056220	30/12/2017	Unknown details

## C1) Line Graph - Weekly Volumes of Police Records Linked to NPS





## C2) Column Chart - Annual Volumes of Police Records Linked to NPS Broken Down by System Type



## D1) Statements of Support from Partners

### Statement 22/05/2018: Olivia Pearcey, Event Operations Manager

*“As discussed here are some of the benefits we’ve noticed:*

*Lambeth Country Show – heavy use before the PSPO came in place (the year before the Main stage area was awash with canisters), we were then able to be more robust with prohibited items and there has been a noticeable drop in use across the site (and the associated debris)*

*Garage Nation – first year had people trading outside the entrance tried to move on with the park bylaws and no permission to trade on the common which didn’t work, subsequently there has been reduced trading (or less obvious)*

*SW4 reduction in use and trading around the event site – also helps support the Community Safety team and the police in the management of people found with NO2 onsite through the entry searches*

*I’ve also noticed less being confiscated while search regimes have increased in intensity.*

*To not have the PSPO will mean that there is nothing for the police, community safety team and the event organiser to base refusals and confiscation on. It also makes event perimeters more vulnerable to trading and ASB (including littering) as people ignore or appear in numbers too great to manage and all we can rely on is park bylaws.”*

### Statement 04/06/2018: Kevin Crook, Head of Neighbourhoods

*“The Parks and Open Spaces team fully supports the extension. NO canisters are frequently found in our parks and open spaces adding to the littering problem and can cause damage to the blades on our mowers during grass-cutting operations – adding expense and causing operational down-time. The use of these substances contributes to a wide range of ASB in our parks and potentially impacting on legitimate users.”*

### Statement 07/06/2018: Russell Taylor, Community Safety Area Manager

*“The Vauxhall night time economy was one of the first areas in Lambeth to see the use of nitrous oxide which was linked customers attending night clubs. A number of fixed penalty notices were issued when the order was first introduced. This resulted in a reduction in the use of nitrous oxide and the associated paraphernalia seen on the streets. Although there is still some usage in the area not having the PSPO is likely lead to an increases as there would not be an immediate power to manage the problem.”.*

## Statement 07/06/2018: Bimpe Oki, Consultant in Public Health

*"Lambeth Public Health has done a brief review on the effects of new psychoactive substances on health. The evidence on the impact of psychoactive substances on health is still emerging, however some of the effects have already been well documented. Highlights from the Public Health brief review on the effects of the new psychoactive substances on health are as follows:*

- New psychoactive substances (NPS) affect many physical systems in the body, such as the cardiovascular system, leading to conditions like tachycardia, hypertension, and cardiac arrest; the central nervous system, resulting in seizures, collapse, dystonia; the pulmonary and the renal system; the musculoskeletal system and many more. If injected, NPS can lead like all injected drugs to blood clots, gangrenous tissues, vein blockages, local infections etc. Long-term damage can include renal damage and health issues associated with dependence where users may present at primary care or in mental health settings. i*
- The effects on mental health are also severe. Studies have found that NPS can induce agitation, insomnia, catatonia, anxiety, aggression, psychosis, hallucinations and suicidal ideation. In some cases, the symptoms can lead to criminal behaviour. NPS can induce psychiatric symptoms in those with no prior mental health diagnosis and exacerbate the symptoms in those with existing serious mental illness. ii*
- Treatment for NPS in England: 2042 cases in 2015/16 (1.5% of all presentations, 77% increase on the previous year).*

*Based on the available evidence, Lambeth Public Health strongly supports the extension of the existing borough wide Lambeth Public Spaces Protection Order (PSPO) for psychoactive substances. This is in recognition of the direct negative impact on health, as well as resulting adverse issues such as antisocial behaviour caused by aggression and agitation arising from the consumption of the substances. In addition, since new psychoactive substances are constantly emerging, having a PSPO like this in place, could also potentially protect from negative health impacts yet to be identified.*

*i) Karila, L et al (2015): Synthetic cathinones: a new public health problem; in: Current Neuropharmacology 2015 Jan; 13(1): 12–20, available at doi: 10.2174/1570159X13666141210224137*

*ii Public Health England (2017): A Review of New Psychoactive Substances in Secure Mental Health Settings; PHE London*

Statement 05/06/2018: Sergeant Paul ROBINSON, Lambeth Police Officer  
(Part 1)

*I am a police officer who has worked in the borough of Lambeth for 12 years. I spent majority of my career on emergency response teams. Most of the work involves responding to phone calls made by the public. During all my service I have routinely covered Vauxhall. I have also lived in this area for 6 years. Due to this I have vast knowledge and experience of dealing with incidents and crime in the area.*

*On 24th August 2015 I became the Dedicated Ward Officer for Vauxhall, Lambeth working together with Business Improvement District which has directly funded the post. I was given the overall policing responsibility for the area. Vauxhall is a varied and challenging police area. It has a thriving night time economy with 24 hour licensed premises and a busy transport hub interchange. Policing Vauxhall provides a very unique challenge in tackling crime and Anti-social behaviour by forging partnerships with high profile business stakeholders as well as local community groups. Approximately 5,000 people visit Vauxhall over a weekend period to the entertainment venues. Vauxhall is home to a large LGBT community and has numerous bars and nightclubs, such as Chariots, The Eagle, Fire, Royal Vauxhall Tavern, Lightbox, Ashtar and Union.*

*The main reason I was brought into the role was to tackle Anti-Social Behaviour, Robbery and Violence with Injury offences. When I started there was on average 15 offences robbery of personal property a month. The average for violence with injury offences was 30 a month. This includes Actual Bodily harm and Grievous Bodily harm which are the more serious injuries.*

*There was also on average 130 calls to police from members of the public regarding Anti-Social Behaviour. The term anti-social behaviour covers a wide range of unacceptable activity that blights the lives of many people on a daily basis. It often leaves victims feeling helpless, desperate and with a seriously reduced quality of life. Anti-Social Behaviour is defined as "Behaviour by a person which causes or is likely to cause harassment, alarm or distress to one or more persons not of the same household as the person".*

*(Antisocial Behaviour Act 2003 & Police Reform and Social Responsibility Act 2011).*

*The Metropolitan Police classifies Anti-Social Behaviour under 3 headings as "Personal", "Nuisance" and "Environmental" in line with the National Standard for Incident Recording (NSIR). Personal - ASB is perceived to be targeted at an individual or group rather than the community at large. Nuisance - ASB is causing trouble, annoyance or suffering to the community at large rather than an individual or group. Environmental - The incident is not aimed at an individual or group but targets the wider environment, e.g. public spaces/buildings.*

Statement 05/06/2018: Sergeant Paul ROBINSON, Lambeth Police Officer  
(Part 2)

*Through my extensive personal knowledge of the area I also know that there was a significant problem with the use of small metal canisters with the capacity to stimulate or depress the central nervous system.*

*Shortly before I started my role on August 17th 2015 a Public Space Protection Order came into force to combat this problem in the borough of Lambeth*

*Small metal canisters have a significant impact on the environment and the community. On average I would litter pick and collect approximately 250 canisters a month. I ended up having to do this a member of staff from Vauxhall Farm approached me to report that one of the horses had been injured from stepping on a canister in Vauxhall Pleasure Gardens. Not only was this distressing for the horse and staff at the farm, the horse had to remain in the stables for a significant amount of time for the hove to fully repair.*

*One of my main roles as the Dedicated Ward Officer is to regularly speak to businesses and members from the community who live in the area.*

*I received dozens of complaints from members of the public who live close and regularly use Vauxhall Pleasure Gardens regarding these metal canisters on the floor. They find it extremely intimidating and the area becomes a no go zone first thing in the morning on the weekends. They also then have to wait for Lambeth street cleaners to come and clean the numerous benches in the park before they feel safe to use them. Sometimes they don't come until late afternoon.*

*Following the introduction of the Public Space Protection Order my team have issued dozens of Penalty Notice Disorder fines for £100 for possession of the gas canisters. There has been a drastic drop in the amount of metal canisters in the public spaces of Vauxhall. This has been clear as members of the public I came across all stated that Vauxhall had been much more peaceful with less Anti-Social Behaviour on the weekend. I spoke with Lambeth Street cleaners who also stated that there had been a significant decrease in the amount of litter in the Vauxhall Pleasure Gardens and Albert Embankment. The Vauxhall Safer Group which is made up of largely partners in the LGBT community also had the feeling Vauxhall felt a much safer and friendlier environment. I noticed that more families came to Pleasure Gardens early in the morning to enjoy the facilities than usual. This had a fantastic positive effect and brought about a real buzz in the area. Something which I had not seen for years on an early Sunday morning.*

*It is imperative that to safe guard the local community, businesses and visitors to the area the Public Space Protection Order needs to continue. This is a fantastic, necessary and proportionate bit of legislation. Vauxhall is an up and coming area and every effort needs to be made to protect Vauxhall from persons who use these metal canisters and dispose of them into public spaces. Most importantly the local community and businesses strongly support police using this order to solve this problem.*



## D2) Statement of Support from a Local Resident

Statement 05/06/2018: Local Resident

*"I fully support extending the order on banning the use of nitrous oxide whippets. Although not as prolific in our local streets as a while ago as we have an overnight CPZ, I am still picking up outbreaks of car-related nitrous oxide use such as this in Vauxhall Grove on 28 May 2018"*



## E) Large and Major Events in Lambeth in 2018

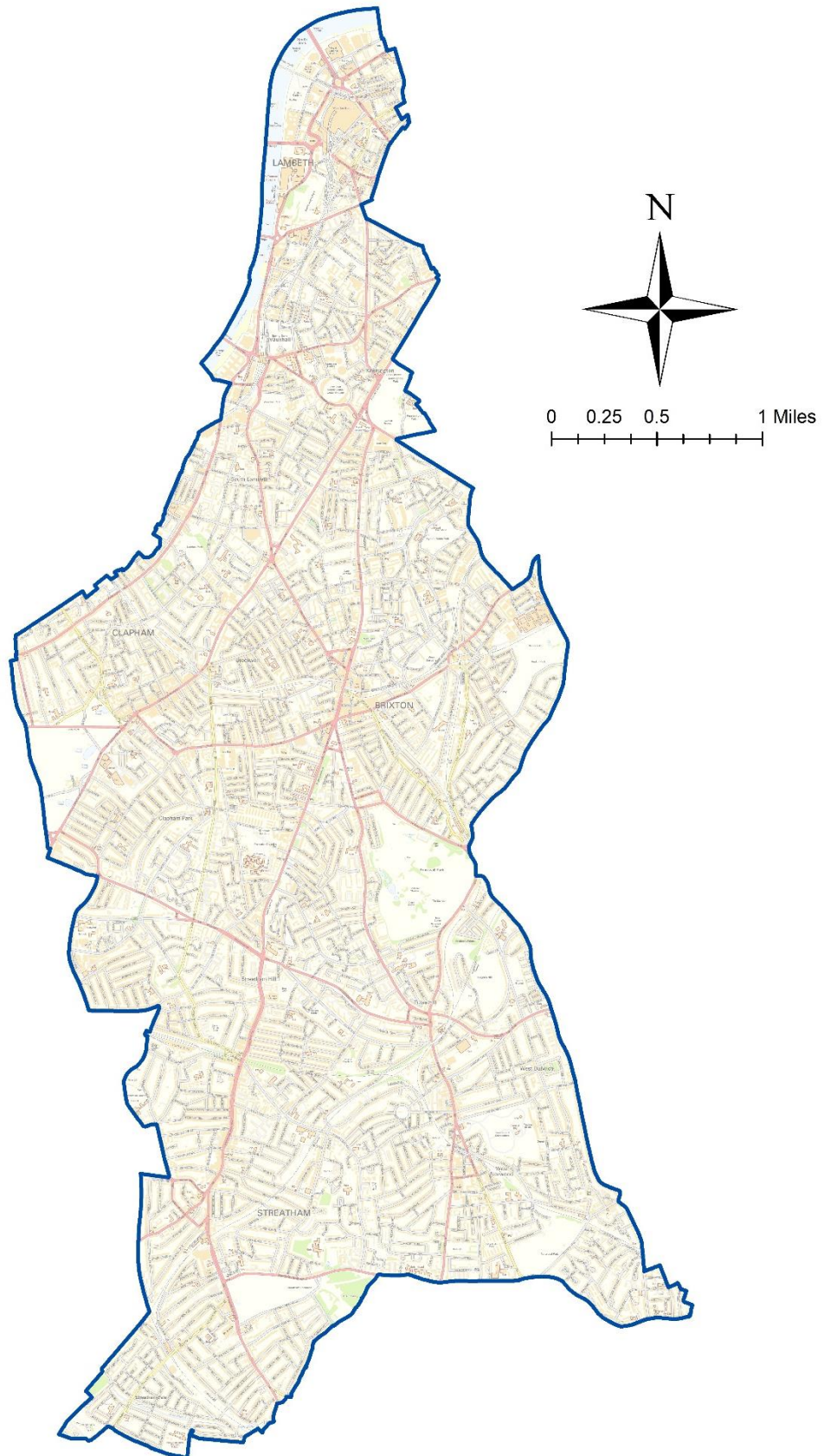
Event	Location	Start Date	Capacity (any one time)
Field Day/The Mighty Hoopla	Brockwell Park	01/06/2018	32,500
Lambeth Country Show	Brockwell Park	21/07/2018	80,000
Kisstory / One Dance	Streatham Common	21/07/2018	10,000
Brixton Wave	Windrush Square and St Matthews Peace Garden	12/08/2018	10,000
Lets Rock London	Clapham Common	28/07/2018	10,000
South West Four	Clapham Common	24/08/2018	30,000
Brockwell Park Fireworks	Brockwell Park	03/11/2018	30,000
Field The Grime	Streatham Common	16/06/2019	10,000
South West Four	Clapham Common	24/08/2019	30,000



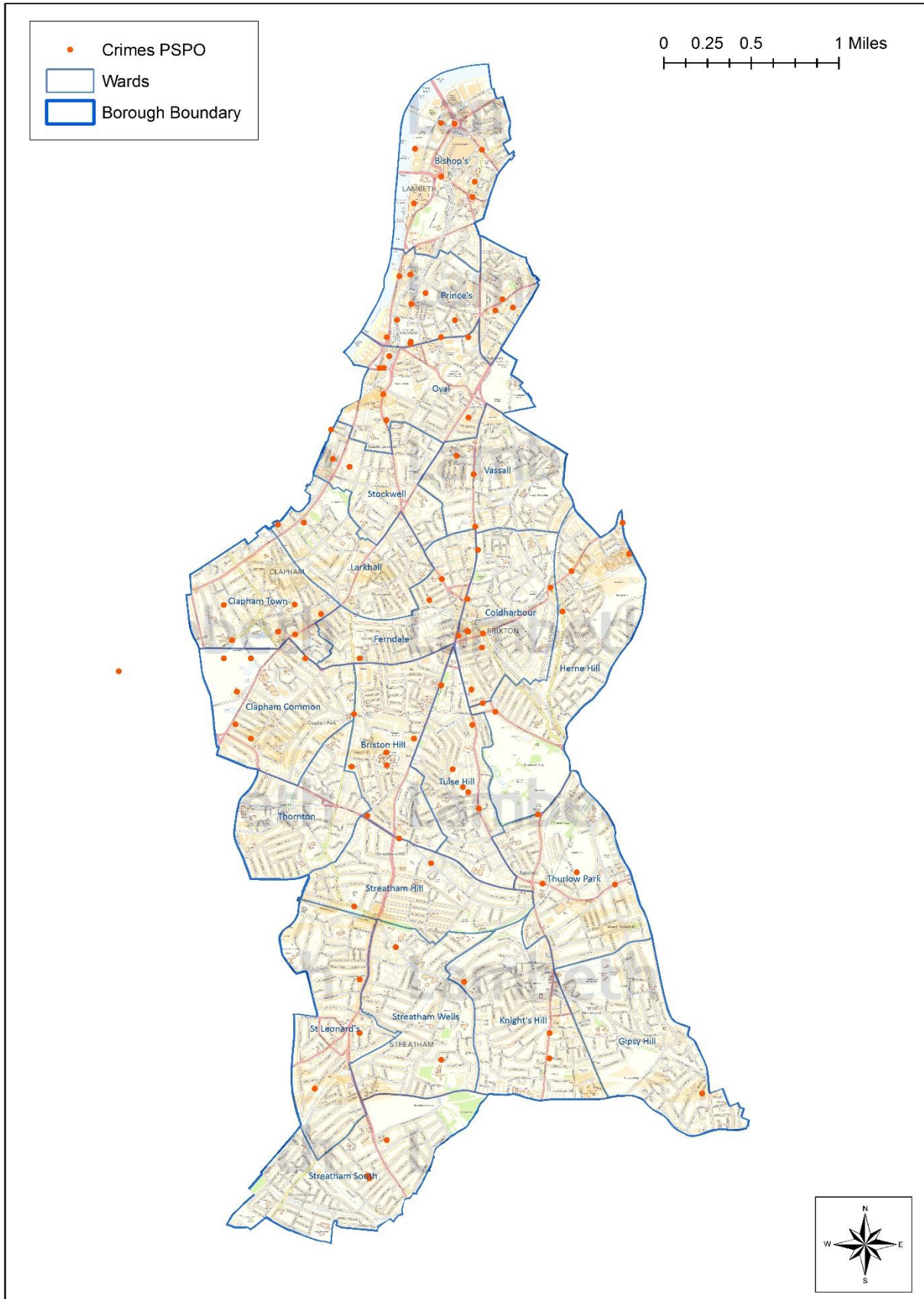
## F) Fixed Penalty Notices Issued for Breach of PSPO

System Reference	Date	Description
17/08347/ACPA14	27/07/2017	FPN issued for possession of NOS
17/09193/ACPA14	27/08/2017	FPN issued for possession of NOS. Offender searched and found in possession of 25 canisters at SW4 festival
17/09194/ACPA14	27/08/2017	Offender found in possession of 100+ NOS canisters and balloons after being searched at SW4 festival
17/09227/ACPA14	29/08/2017	Stopped by event security at sw4, had a bag with over 100 nitrous silver capsules in it, and also a canister to fill them. Was dispersed by police who provided his details. FPN issued at the time.
16/00077/ACPA14	05/01/2016	FPN issued for breach of PSPO
16/00715/ACPA14	28/01/2016	FPN issued for breach of PSPO
16/00852/ACPA14	01/02/2016	FPN issued for breach of PSPO
16/01412/ACPA14	17/02/2016	FPN issued for breach of PSPO
16/01473/ACPA14	19/02/2016	FPN issued for breach of PSPO
16/02557/ACPA14	05/04/2016	FPN issued for breach of a PSPO (NOX).
16/02558/ACPA14	05/04/2016	FPN issued for breach of PSPO (NOX).
16/05146/ACPA14	27/06/2016	PSPO FPN for possession of NOS issued in Spring Gardens.
16/08224/ACPA14	29/09/2016	FPN issued for breach of PSPO
16/08226/ACPA14	29/09/2016	FPN issued for breach of PSPO
16/09298/ACPA14	02/11/2016	PSPO FPN Case successfully proven in court fine and cost awarded.
16/09866/ACPA14	16/11/2016	FPN issued for breach of PSPO
15/13495/ACPA14	23/11/2015	FPN issued for breach of PSPO
15/13502/ACPA14	23/11/2015	FPN issued for breach of PSPO
15/13653/ACPA14	26/11/2015	FPN issued for breach of PSPO
15/13770/ACPA14	30/11/2015	FPN issued for breach of PSPO
15/13988/ACPA14	07/12/2015	FPN issued for breach of PSPO
15/14086/ACPA14	09/12/2015	FPN issued for breach of PSPO
15/14350/ACPA14	15/12/2015	FPN issued for breach of PSPO
15/14352/ACPA14	15/12/2015	FPN issued for breach of PSPO
15/14354/ACPA14	15/12/2015	FPN issued for breach of PSPO
15/14363/ACPA14	15/12/2015	FPN issued for breach of PSPO

## G1) Map of PSPO Area



## G2) Map Showing Crimes Linked to Novel Psychoactive Substances Per Ward



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ICT/160  
JUN/2018

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## G3) Table Showing Count of Crimes Per Ward

Ward Name	Distinct Count of Crime References
Prince's	20
Clapham Common	14
Cold harbour	13
Oval	12
Brixton Hill	12
Bishop's	9
Clapham Town	7
Tulse Hill	6
Herne Hill	5
Streatham South	5
Thurlow Park	4
Vassall	4
Stockwell	3
Knight's Hill	3
Ferndale	3
St Leonard's	3
Streatham Wells	2
Streatham Hill	2
Larkhall	2
Gipsy Hill	1
Thornton	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>130</b>

\*There were three crimes for which co-ordinates were not recorded, this prevented them being mapped and then attributed to a ward.