<u>Lambeth Air Quality Annual Status Report for 2017</u> <u>Date of publication: 31 May 2018</u>



This report provides a detailed overview of air quality in Lambeth during 2017. It has been produced to meet the requirements of the London Local Air Quality Management statutory process¹.

For more information regarding this report, please contact sustainability@lambeth.gov.uk.

In Lambeth this report has been presented at and/or sent to:

- Staying Healthy Board on 17 April 2018
- Environment Management meeting on 19 April 2018
- Neighbourhoods and Growth Divisional Management Team meeting on 25 April 2018
- Management Board on 1 May 2018
- The Air Quality Action Plan Steering Group on 22 May 2018

¹ LLAQM Policy and Technical Guidance 2016 (LLAQM.TG(16)). https://www.london.gov.uk/what-we-do/environment/pollution-and-air-quality/working-boroughs

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Abbreviations

AQAP Air Quality Action Plan

AQAPSG Air Quality Action Plan Steering Group

AQMA Air Quality Management Area

AQO Air Quality Objective

BEB Buildings Emission Benchmark

CAB Cleaner Air Borough
CAZ Central Activity Zone

EV Electric Vehicle

GLA Greater London Authority

LAEI London Atmospheric Emissions Inventory

LAQM Local Air Quality Management

LEL Low Emission Logistics

LCAW Lambeth Clean Air Week

LLAQM London Local Air Quality Management

MAQF2 Mayor's Air Quality Fund Round 2

NRMM Non-Road Mobile Machinery

 PM_{10} Particulate matter less than 10 micron in diameter $PM_{2.5}$ Particulate matter less than 2.5 micron in diameter

TEB Transport Emissions Benchmark

TfL Transport for London

 Table A.
 Summary of National Air Quality Standards and Objectives

Pollutant	Objective (UK)	Averaging Period	Date ¹
Nitrogen dioxide - NO ₂	200 μg m ⁻³ not to be exceeded more than 18 times a year	1-hour mean	31 Dec 2005
	40 μg m ⁻³	Annual mean	31 Dec 2005
Particles - PM ₁₀	50 μg m ⁻³ not to be exceeded more than 35 times a year	24-hour mean	31 Dec 2004
	40 μg m ⁻³	Annual mean	31 Dec 2004
Particles - PM _{2.5}	25 μg m ⁻³	Annual mean	2020
	Target of 15% reduction in concentration at urban background locations	3 year mean	Between 2010 and 2020
Sulphur Dioxide (SO ₂)	266 μg m ⁻³ not to be exceeded more than 35 times a year	15 minute mean	31 Dec 2005
	350 μg m ⁻³ not to be exceeded more than 24 times a year	1 hour mean	31 Dec 2004
	125 μg m ⁻³ mot to be exceeded more than 3 times a year	24 hour mean	31 Dec 2004

Note: ¹ by which to be achieved by and maintained thereafter

1. Air Quality Monitoring

1.1 Locations

Table B. Details of Automatic Monitoring Sites for 2017

Site ID	Site Name	X (m)	Y (m)	Site Type	In AQMA?	Distance from monitoring site to relevant exposure (m)	Distance to kerb of nearest road (N/A if not applicable) (m)	Inlet height (m)	Pollutants monitored	Monitoring technique
LB4	Brixton Road	531070	175593	Kerbside	Υ	1	0.1	2	NO ₂ , PM ₁₀	BAM1020, NO _x Analyser
LB5	Vauxhall Bondway Interchange	530317	177952	Industrial	Υ	5	3	2	NO ₂ , PM ₁₀ , SO ₂	BAM1020, NO _x Analyser, SO ₂ Analyser
LB6	Streatham Green	529971	171570	Background	Υ	15	6	2	NO ₂ , PM ₁₀	BAM1020, NO _x Analyser

Table C. Details of Non-Automatic Monitoring Sites for 2017

In 2017 Lambeth started diffusion tube monitoring around the borough; we now have 50 diffusion tubes on street. The data from these tubes will be included in the 2018 ASR; we do not have sufficient data to include in the 2017 ASR. For a map of the diffusion tubes in Lambeth please visit https://drive.google.com/open?id=1AQIhjmS7s85TXWuo3kPp75Yghl4&usp=sharing. A list of diffusion tube locations is available in Appendix B.

1.2 Comparison of Monitoring Results with AQOs

The results presented are after adjustments for "annualisation" and for distance to a location of relevant public exposure, the details of which are described in Appendix A.

Table D. Annual Mean NO₂ Ratified and Bias-adjusted Monitoring Results (μg m⁻³)

		Valid data	Valid data			Annual Me	an Concentra	tion (µg m ⁻³)		
Site ID	Site type	capture for monitoring period % ^a	capture 2017 % ^b	2011 °	2012 ^c	2013 °	2014 ^c	2015 °	2016 °	2017 °
LB4 (Brixton Road)	Automatic	NA	98	<u>158</u>	<u>162</u>	<u>112</u>	<u>149</u>	<u>129</u>	<u>92 (118)</u>	75 (95) ^d
LB5 (Vauxhall Bondway Interchange)	Automatic	NA	80	<u>77</u>	<u>72</u>	<u>62 (64.9)</u>	<u>71</u>	<u>75</u>	<u>65 (69)</u>	61 (65) ^d
LB6 (Streatham Green)	Automatic	NA	84	38	37	43 (44.9)	37 (38.1)	29	33 (34)	28.8(29) ^d

Notes: Exceedance of the NO_2 annual mean AQO of 40 $\mu g \ m^{-3}$ are shown in **bold**.

 NO_2 annual means in excess of 60 μg m⁻³, indicating a potential exceedance of the NO^2 hourly mean AQS objective are shown in bold and underlined.

The LB4 kerbside site at Brixton Road significantly exceeded the objective in 2017. It has exceeded the objective for all years reported and consistently monitored some of the highest concentrations in London. However the result in 2017 is lower than the previous year, with the overall trend suggesting a fall; NO₂ concentration levels are still a concern at this site as a number of people live and work in the area.

The LB5 industrial site at Vauxhall Bondway Interchange exceeded the objective in 2017 with a slightly lower result than in 2016. This site is located close to the busy Vauxhall gyratory and a major bus station. The nearest receptors at this site are people using the bus interchange. The Vauxhall bus station will be redeveloped in the coming years and the air quality monitoring station will have to be relocated to accommodate the new bus station layout.

The background site at Streatham Green (LB6) did not exceed the annual mean objective of 40 µg m⁻³ for 2017. This result was lower than in 2016 and suggests a slight downward trend since 2013 (except 2016). Results in 2010-2014 were borderline or exceeding the AQO.

^a data capture for the monitoring period, in cases where monitoring was only carried out for part of the year

b data capture for the full calendar year (e.g. if monitoring was carried out for six months the maximum data capture for the full calendar year would be 50%)

^c Means should be "annualised" in accordance with LLAQM Technical Guidance, if valid data capture is less than 75%

^d Means results have been adjusted for distance to a location of relevant public exposure in accordance with LLAQM Technical Guidance. For comparison, values in brackets show actual annual mean readings at each monitoring station

Table E. NO₂ Automatic Monitoring Results: Comparison with 1-hour Mean Objective

	Valid data	Valid data	Number of Hourly Means > 200 μg m ⁻³										
Site ID	capture for monitoring period % ^a	capture 2017 % ^b	2011 °	2012 ^c	2013 °	2014 ^c	2015 °	2016 °	2017°				
LB4 (Brixton Road)	NA	98	1632	2182	250	1732	883	539	75				
LB5 (Vauxhall Bondway Interchange)	NA	80	4	4 (182)	0 (161)	3	4	1	0				
LB6 (Streatham Green)	NA	85	0	0	2 (143)	0 (135)	0	0 (0)	0				

Notes: Exceedance of the NO_2 short term AQO of 200 μg m⁻³ over the permitted 18 days per year are shown in **bold**.

LB4 Brixton Road exceeded the annual limit for hourly mean NO_2 concentrations > 200 μ g m⁻³ in the first five days of 2017. For all of 2017, the objective limit was exceeded by a significant margin. However, when compared to previous years the number of exceedances has reduced significantly. This is the lowest result since 2011 and continues the sharp downward trend from 2014.

Both LB5 Vauxhall Bondway Interchange and LB6 Streatham Green have met the objective.

^a data capture for the monitoring period, in cases where monitoring was only carried out for part of the year

b data capture for the full calendar year (e.g. if monitoring was carried out for six months the maximum data capture for the full calendar year would be 50%)

 $^{^{\}rm c}$ Means should be "annualised" in accordance with LLAQM Technical Guidance, if valid data capture is less than 75%

Table F. Annual Mean PM₁₀ Automatic Monitoring Results (μg m⁻³)

	Valid data	Valid data	Annual Mean Concentration (µg m ⁻³)										
Site ID	capture for monitoring period % ^a	capture 2017 % ^b	2011 °	2012 ^c	2013 °	2014 ^c	2015 °	2016 °	2017 °				
LB4 (Brixton Road)	NA	81	37	39	32 (32.3)	30 (29.8)	28 (26.9)	40	35				
LB5 (Vauxhall Bondway Interchange)	NA	94	43	29	38 (39.2)	40	43	39 (38)	37				
LB6 (Streatham Green)	NA	47	27	27	17 (17.6)	24 (22.8)	18.2 (19)	20 (22)	28 (26) ^c				

Notes: Exceedance of the PM₁₀ annual mean AQO of 40 µg m⁻³ are shown in **bold**.

At Brixton Road LB4 kerbside monitoring station the annual mean PM_{10} objective was met with a noticeable fall from 2016 levels. This was still higher than levels from 2013-2015.

The results from Vauxhall Bondway Interchange LB5 industrial site continued the downhill trend since 2015. However, this result is still close to the objective level and the site remains a concern due to borderline results in previous years. The area has seen significant construction activity in 2017 with a number of large developments in close proximity to the site. In early 2017 a number of PM₁₀ pollution spikes were recorded, we have been working with developers in Nine Elms and with Wandsworth throughout 2017 to address this issue and inspect sites for NRMM compliance.

At Streatham Green LB6 urban background monitoring station the annual mean PM_{10} objective was met but the annual mean concentration of PM_{10} was the highest recorded since 2012. There does not appear to be a significant trend in results over the past 7 years with mean concentrations that range between 17 and 27 μ g m⁻³.

a data capture for the monitoring period, in cases where monitoring was only carried out for part of the year

b data capture for the full calendar year (e.g. if monitoring was carried out for six months the maximum data capture for the full calendar year would be 50%)

^c Means should be "annualised" in accordance with LLAQM Technical Guidance, if valid data capture is less than 75%. Value before annualisation is shown in brackets

Table G. PM₁₀ Automatic Monitoring Results: Comparison with 24-Hour Mean Objective

	Valid data	Valid data	Number of Daily Means > 50 μg m ⁻³										
Site ID	capture for monitoring period % ^a	capture 2017 % ^b	2011 °	2012 ^c	2013 °	2014 ^c	2015 °	2016 °	2017 °				
LB4 (Brixton Road)	NA	81	36	55	13 (46.6)	12 (43.7)	11 (39.5)	57	27				
LB5 (Vauxhall Bondway Interchange)	NA	94	89	15	22 (53.8)	62	73 (60.6)	43 (62.7)	64				
LB6 (Streatham Green)	NA	47	20 (46.8)	12 (41.7)	4 (27.4)	10 (40.44)	1 (34.5)	2 (33.8)	11 (10) ^c				

Notes: Exceedance of the PM $_{10}$ short term AQO of 50 μ g m $^{-3}$ over the permitted 35 days per year or where the 90.4th percentile exceeds 50 μ g m $^{-3}$ are shown in **bold**. Where the period of valid data is less than 85% of a full year, the 90.4th percentile is shown in brackets after the number of exceedances.

Brixton Road LB4 met the objective in 2017 with a significant improvement on 2016 exceedances. However, the number of exceedances recorded in 27 is greater than levels recorded 2013-2015. We will continue to monitor PM10 levels at this location.

Vauxhall Bondway Interchange LB5 has recorded a breach with a significant increase in exceedances recorded in 2017 when compared to 2016. In early 2017 a number of PM spikes were recorded at this location which were attributed to construction activities in the nearby Nine Elms development area. We have been working with developers in Nine Elms and with the neighbouring London Borough of Wandsworth, where the majority of construction activity is taking place, to address this issue.

Streatham Green LB6 met the objective however an increase in daily mean exceedances was noted when compared to 2016 levels results.

^a data capture for the monitoring period, in cases where monitoring was only carried out for part of the year

b data capture for the full calendar year (e.g. if monitoring was carried out for six months the maximum data capture for the full calendar year would be 50%)

^c Means should be "annualised" in accordance with LLAQM Technical Guidance, if valid data capture is less than 75%. Value before annualisation is shown in brackets

Table H. SO₂ Automatic Monitor Results: Comparison with Objectives

	Valid data capture for	Valid data capture	Number of: ^c				
Site ID	monitoring period % ^a	2017 % ^b	15-minute means > 266 μg m ⁻³	1-hour mean > 350 μg m ⁻³	24-hour mean > 125 μg m ⁻³		
LB5 (Vauxhall Cross Interchange)	NA	93%	0	0	0		

Exceedances of the SO₂ AQOs are shown in **bold** (15-min mean = 35 allowed a year, 1-hour mean = 24 allowed a year, 24-hour mean = 3 allowed / year)

There were no exceedances of SO₂ concentrations which is in line with previous years' results.

^a data capture for the monitoring period, in cases where monitoring was only carried out for part of the year

^b data capture for the full calendar year (e.g. if monitoring was carried out for six months the maximum data capture for the full calendar year would be 50%)

^c Means should be "annualised" in accordance with LLAQM Technical Guidance, if valid data capture is less than 75%

2. Action to Improve Air Quality

2.1 Air Quality Action Plan Progress

Table I provides a brief summary of Lambeth's progress at delivering its Air Quality Action Plan.

 Table I.
 Delivery of Air Quality Action Plan Measures

Ref	Action	Responsible	Deadline	Update
1.1	Include a policy on air quality as part of the Local Plan review	Director of Growth, Planning and Employment	March 2019	 Lambeth consulted on a partial review of its Local Plan between September and December 2017. The consultation included an <u>air quality survey</u> for citizens to give their thoughts on how development in Lambeth can contribute to improving air quality As part of the consultation, officers from Planning Policy gave a presentation to the Lambeth Air Quality Action Plan Steering Group on 18 October 2017 In December 2017 the draft New London Plan was published for consultation. Lambeth Council responded to the consultation, which included comments on the draft air quality policy. Lambeth Council is generally supportive of the new London Plan air quality policy subject to a few suggestions for improved clarity As part of the Local Plan review, officers are considering whether a Lambeth Local Plan policy on air quality is necessary or whether the new London Plan policy on air quality meets our needs As per the consultation timetable, it is expected the submission version Local Plan will be published in 2019 for independent examination
1.2	Work with neighbourhood planning forums on area-specific air quality policies	Director of Growth, Planning and Employment	Throughout Plan	 Lambeth Sustainability and Planning Policy officers attended a meeting on 12 June 2017 with local residents to discuss air quality policies to be included in <u>South Bank and Waterloo Neighbourhood Plan (SoWN)</u> In September 2017 officers provided written advice on the SoWN neighbourhood plan, including their air quality policy

1.3a	in emerging neighbourhood plans Explore the potential for allocation of funds from s106 planning obligations aimed at offsetting air quality impacts from a development.	Director of Growth, Planning and Employment	Throughout Plan	•	Lambeth remains open to help any local community which wants to write a Neighbourhood Plan A representative of Kennington, Oval and Vauxhall (KOV) Neighbourhood Forum is a member of the Air Quality Action Plan Steering Group KOV are currently consulting on their pre-submission NP which includes a policy on air quality and officers will need to provide comments by 9 May 2018 In December 2017, £45,000 of the neighbourhood funding element of the Community Infrastructure Levy (NCIL) was approved for air quality work across the seven CLIP areas for 2018/19 and 2019/20 With the development of more stringent air quality policy in the London Plan (draft published November 2017) and the revised Lambeth Local Plan, it is expected there will be more leverage to generate s106/CIL for air quality
1.3b	Explore potential to add an Air Quality Fund should Lambeth CIL Charging Schedule be reviewed	Director of Growth, Planning and Employment	Throughout Plan	•	At present there are no plans to review the Lambeth CIL Charging Schedule
1.4	Identify and manage the impact of growth and regeneration on waste	Director of Growth, Planning and Employment	Throughout Plan		Our <u>Air Quality Planning Guidance Note</u> asks Air Quality Assessments submitted with planning applications to consider the impact of industrial processes regulated under the Environmental Permitting Regulations (EPR). Lambeth Sustainability is consulted on all air quality aspects of major planning applications and also applications affecting sensitive receptors such as schools. Lambeth also publishes <u>a map of Part B industrial processes</u> regulated under the EPR on our website, alongside the <u>LAPPC public register</u> , to inform Air

	management and industrial processes regulated under the Environmental Permitting Regulations			•	Quality Assessments as well as decisions taken by Council officers. Lambeth has no Part A installations Whenever a planning application is received by Lambeth Sustainability, it is checked to see whether any waste management processes are nearby Please also see Action Point 9
2.1	Educate and raise awareness amongst developers of Non-Road Mobile Machinery (NRMM) and enforce NRMM policies	Director of Environment	March 2019	•	Lambeth is part of a project led by Merton funded by the Mayor's Air Quality Fund to raise awareness and enforce NRMM. Throughout 2017 Merton compliance officers inspected 19 major developments in the borough and engaged with developers to raise awareness about NRMM emission standards and to ensure compliance Every quarter Lambeth Planning Enforcement and Lambeth Sustainability send Merton updated information on newly permitted, imminent developments with NRMM conditions On 14 and 16 March 2017 a Lambeth Sustainability officer accompanied a Merton compliance officer during site inspections of two major developments in the borough NRMM standards are set out in our Air Quality Planning Guidance Note for developers NRMM is now a standard condition for all major developments in Lambeth outside the Central Activities Zone and all major and minor developments in the Central Activities Zone. In addition, when commenting on planning applications for air quality, Sustainability officers include an NRMM condition in their recommendations and ensure that NRMM emission standards are correctly referenced in Construction (Environmental) Management Plans submitted by developers for approval
2.2	Develop internal processes to continue to educate and raise awareness amongst developers of	Director of Environment	Throughout Plan	•	Further to Action 2.5, it has been agreed to employ two officers in 2018 to be responsible for all aspects of construction enforcement, including NRMM, in Waterloo and Nine Elms For areas outside Waterloo and Nine Elms, in 2018 the Mayor's Air Quality Fund (MAQF) Round 3 will be opened. The funding guidelines are not yet known, but if an NRMM enforcement project qualifies, Lambeth will liaise with other boroughs to determine whether there is interest to submit a joint bid. If the scheme does not quality for MAQF or there is not sufficient interest from other boroughs, Lambeth will investigate other options to promote and enforce NRMM outside Waterloo and Nine Elms

2.3	NRMM; and enforce NRMM policies after funding expires in March 2019 Continue to research pollution mitigation measures as part of London Low Emission Construction Partnership (LLECP); promote LLECP scheme, findings and recommendations among developers operating in the borough	Director of Environment	March 2019	 LLECP is funded by MAQF and we are partnered with KCL and other London boroughs. This is a research project to develop and trial construction equipment which is less polluting. Funding is until March 2019 Lambeth is one of 6 local authorities which has been members of LLECP since the project was first established in 2013 during the first round of MAQF. The project has since grown to 12 partner boroughs. In 2017 we continued to take an active role by promoting LLECP's work and exchanging information and knowledge within the partnership We participated in and assisted during an NRMM seminar for the construction industry organised by LLECP lead King's College London at City Hall on 3 February 2017 Lambeth Sustainability promotes LLECP's work when liaising with developers in the borough, on our website and wherever an opportunity arises, for example at our stall at Lambeth Country Show 2017
2.4	Continue work and legacy of LLECP after funding expires in March 2019	Director of Environment	March 2022	Work yet to start, as we are waiting to see if LLECP receives additional funding in MAQF3

2.5	Carry out an investigation into whether a Construction Impact Monitoring Officer(s) should be recruited to monitor and enforce against dust from construction	Director of Environment	October 2018	•	As per Action 2.2, it has been agreed to employ two officers in 2018 to be responsible for all aspects of construction enforcement, including monitoring and enforcing dust control, in Waterloo and Nine Elms, where there is the majority of construction in Lambeth In February 2017 an additional Sustainability officer was recruited in Lambeth; there are now two Sustainability Officers. For areas outside Waterloo and Nine Elms, these officers will monitor and enforce dust control from construction in partnership with colleagues from Planning Enforcement
3	CHP and biomass air quality policies	Director of Growth, Planning and Employment	Throughout Plan	•	Our <u>Air Quality Guidance Note</u> includes our policies and guidelines on CHP, biomass plant and ultra-low NOx boilers Lambeth Sustainability is consulted on all air quality aspects of major planning applications and applications affecting sensitive receptors such as schools. This includes review of emissions from proposed energy centres. Relevant emissions standards in line with the <u>Sustainable Design and Construction SPG</u> are secured by planning condition During 2017, an additional officer was recruited to the Sustainability team and we have now heavily increased the amount of planning applications we comment on for air quality. With the increase of planning applications, we have been working closely with Planning Officers and Developers to increase their knowledge regarding air quality on a one-on-basis. Prior to adoption of the new London Plan (anticipated autumn 2019), training will need to be provided to Planning Officers and the Planning Committee on implementation of air quality policy within the development plan
4	Implementing London Plan Air Quality Neutral Policy	Director of Growth, Planning and Employment	Throughout Plan	•	Our Air Quality Guidance Note includes guidance on implementing the London Plan's Air Quality Neutral Policy Lambeth Sustainability is consulted on all air quality aspects of major planning applications and applications affecting sensitive receptors such as schools. This includes a review of Air

5	Ensuring adequate, appropriate, and well located green space and infrastructure is included and protected in developments	Director of Growth, Planning and Employment	Throughout Plan	•	Quality Neutral assessments for both buildings and transport and of proposed mitigation if London Plan's transport and/or building emissions benchmarks are not met Lambeth Sustainability is consulted on all air quality aspects of major planning applications and applications affecting sensitive receptors such as schools (for more information, please see Table J). As part of their recommendations they suggest opportunities for more green infrastructure and green spaces in general and in locations where they will protect future residents from air pollution, such as between developments and busy roads or railway lines. More green infrastructure and green spaces may be requested if more mitigation is needed where a proposed development does not meet Air Quality Neutral benchmarks for buildings and/or transport or as an additional protection measure even if the benchmarks have been met
6	Ensuring emissions from construction are minimised	Director of Growth, Planning and Employment	Throughout	•	Our Air Quality Guidance Note includes information on minimising emissions during construction. Sustainability officers also review Construction Environmental Management Plans and Construction Logistics Plans submitted by developers for air quality impacts during construction Lambeth Sustainability and Planning Enforcement teams investigate and will if necessary enforce whenever poor air quality is reported and is suspected to be due to construction In early 2017, air quality around Vauxhall deteriorated due to construction work in Nine Elms. Lambeth worked in partnership with Wandsworth and resolved this problem by: i. Recruiting a temporary member of staff to contact all developments in Nine Elms to ensure best practice was being deployed on all sites ii. Sustainability and Planning Enforcement Officers visited sites to check developers were following their Construction Environmental Management Plans and Construction Logistics Plans iii. Arranged additional street sweeping around Vauxhall. Developers in Nine Elms are also carrying out additional sweeping iv. As a follow-up to ensure air pollution does not become a problem at Nine Elms again, the Sustainability Manager attended the VNEB Strategy Board on 29 September to present a paper about what caused the air quality problem, how it was resolved and measures in place to stop this happening again

7	Ensuring that Smoke Control Zones are appropriately identified and fully promoted and enforced	Director of Environment	March 2020	•	Lambetl under th 2017 we will cont one Smo on the C human I	Monit was que has 3 he Clea carrie tinue t bke Co Order v health moted	oring Suickly id S Smo an Air A ed out a he revi ntrol C would b and er Defra'	tation dentifi ke Cor a preli ew. O rder v be acco vironr s Oper	. There led and atrol Ar 1956 a minary ne opti which w ompan ment a	e was a l resoling reas do ind 19 revietion be would ied by ind exi	e sma ved wesigna 68, we of a ing co cover a pul sting	Il pollution with the detection of the coverable current on side received the who blicity can alternative curning st	data from Vauxhon episode in No eveloper responders made bet er nearly the what Smoke Contro I is to replace the le of the borough mpaign on the eves to smoke-ge- coves guide on control	ovember 20 nsible ween 1959 nole of the ol Orders. In ne existing (gh. Public c effects of sr enerating fo our website	o and 1978 borough. In a 2018 we Orders with onsultation moke on uels.
8.1	Lambeth Housing to make full use of funding available under RE:NEW scheme and to replace at least 250 boilers each year	Director of Housing Services	Throughout Plan	•	Jan 17 60	Feb 17 76	Mar 17	Apr 17 29	May 17 31	Jun 17 39	Jul 17 26	TOTAL 303	veen Jan to July	2017	
8.2	Promoting RE:NEW scheme to individual households, social and private landlords to increase uptake of the scheme in the borough	Director of Housing Services	Throughout Plan		included	d in ou t the s	r Air Qı cheme	uality f	for Elde	erly Ci	tizens	s leaflet (ote this scheme, Action Point 21. It Event for Lamb	2). We will	also

8.3	Explore opportunities for Lambeth to make full use of the RE:FIT information support scheme to retrofit all remaining public buildings including schools, libraries and leisure centres	Director of Environment	Throughout Plan	•	Lambeth met with the GLA RE:FIT team in May 2017 to discuss joining this scheme. Afterwards there have been a number of discussions internally to discuss how to make full use of this scheme in Lambeth. The Director of Environment is now ready to sign the agreement with the GLA for Lambeth to become a member of RE:FIT. But before doing this, the RE:FIT procurement framework needs to be adopted by Lambeth; work is currently being carried out to do this
9	Review and enforce emissions management control techniques at facilities the Council regulates under the Environmental Regulations	Director of Environment	Throughout Plan	•	In 2017 we inspected all installations regulated under Local Authority Pollution Prevention and Control regime (LAPPC) and carried out a comprehensive review of all environmental permits. All operators were given a detailed inspection report highlighting any issues and provided with support and guidance on all our requirements. In early 2018 we re-inspected all installations requiring improvements to confirm full compliance We published a map of Part B industrial processes regulated under Environmental Permitting Regulations alongside LAPPC public register. Lambeth has no Part A installations
10	Director of Public Health is fully briefed on the scale of the	Director of Environment	Throughout Plan	•	The Director of Public Health signed-off the 2016 ASR and this 2017 ASR The Sustainability Manager attended the <i>Staying Healthy Board</i> on 3 October 2017, which is co-chaired by the Director of Public Health, along with the Public Health Consultant (for Health Protection, Older People and Disability) to give an update on air quality work in Lambeth. The <i>Staying Healthy Board</i> in turn updated the <i>Health and Wellbeing Board</i>

11	problem, what is being done and what is needed Public Health teams support engagement with local stakeholders (businesses, schools, community groups and healthcare providers) and are asked for their support	Director of Public Health	Throughout Plan	•	Sustainability and Public Health Officers meet regularly to discuss air quality and to work together on projects. The Public Health Officers report to the Director of Public Health and keep her updated on air quality work It has been agreed that a biannual air quality update will be on the agenda for the Staying Health Board A Public Health officer helped Sustainability officers with the Picnic in the Park event on 15 June and at the resident engagement event on 16 June during Lambeth Clean Air Week The leaflet for citizens with heart and lung conditions (Action Point 12.2) was written jointly by Sustainability and Public Health officers. Furthermore, Public Health officers sent this leaflet to Lambeth CCG for feedback and distributed it to all GPs in the borough Public Health colleagues gave feedback and helped contribute to the Business Information Pack (Action Point 15.1) For Action Point 18, we created with Sustrans an Air Quality Action Plan template to complete with schools, which have been part of our Air Quality Engagement programme. Public Health gave feedback on the design for this template As per action 38, we have met quarterly with the Air Quality Action Plan Steering Group. An officer from Public Health has also regularly attended this meeting
12.1	JSNA includes air quality as a key theme and has up to date information on air quality impacts	Director of Public Health	Made available by April 2017 and updated afterwards	•	The Air Quality JSNA was published online in February 2017 The JSNA is currently being built on to include more information
12.2	Communications campaign highlighting	Director of Environment	Throughout Plan (pack to be written by	•	Public Health were consulted and helped write our air quality public health leaflet; this was uploaded to our <u>air quality guidance</u> webpage in July 2017 During our first Lambeth Clean Air Week we launched our Better Air campaign. The campaign saw residents and businesses making <u>pledges</u> to take an action to reduce their impact on air quality, such as walking and cycling more, turning off their engine when stationary, collecting parcels from a local shop instead of receiving deliveries at home or

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	health impacts of		March		using our Try Before You Bike scheme to take up cycling. We also launched <u>Better Air for</u>
	poor air quality		2018)		<u>Lambeth video</u> which explains the problem of air pollution, offers advice on avoiding
					exposure and suggests ways to help to reduce air pollution
				•	In September Cllr Brathwaite wrote to Michael Gove, Secretary of State for Environment,
					Food and Rural Affairs to ask that air quality standards are maintained after Brexit
				•	Sustainability and Public Health met with a delegation from the Silesia region in Poland
					interested in learning more about what we do as a local authority to improve air quality,
					especially our awareness raising campaigns. The event took place on 26 September and was
					organised as part of an EU-funded Doing-It-Together Science project
					https://twitter.com/TekiuLtd/status/912702651757993986
					https://twitter.com/TekiuLtd/status/912703499678478337
					https://twitter.com/TogetherSci/status/912702700885856261
				•	On 9 May business and public sector leaders from the Commonwealth visited Lambeth to
					learn about air quality and respiratory health. The visit was organised in partnership with
					Public Health and Sustainability. The presentation included a visit to Vauxhall Air Quality
					monitoring station, presentations by KCL ERG and a visit to St. Anne's school in Vauxhall
13	Strengthening co-	Director of Public	Throughout	•	There are two officers in Public Health who work directly with Sustainability on air quality.
	ordination with	Health	Plan		But other officers within Public Health are also involved with air quality work, such as the
	Public Health by				officer responsible for healthy schools
	ensuring that at				
	least one				
	consultant grade				
	public health				
	specialist within				
	the borough has				
	ŭ				
	air quality				
	responsibilities				
	outlined in their				
	job profile				

14	Ensure that the lead officer for Transport has been fully briefed on the Public Health duties and the fact that all directors (not just Director of Public Health) are responsible for delivering them, as well as on air quality opportunities and	Director of Environment	Throughout	•	The Assistant Director for Planning, Transport and Development signed-off the 2016 ASR and for this ASR, the Director of Growth, Planning and Employment has signed-off the report Officers from Transport attended the AQAPSG on 12 April 2017 to update the group on work in Lambeth to improve air quality In June 2017 the Mayor launched a public consultation on a new Mayor's Transport Strategy (MTS) which makes improving Londoners health one of the main objectives of the transport network; both addressing sedentary lifestyles and improving air quality. The borough responded to the consultation fully supporting these aims. The MTS was adopted in March 2018 and the borough will be writing a Local Implementation Plan to set out how we will deliver the objectives of the MTS
15.1	transport in the borough Prepare information pack for businesses on how to help improve air quality and reduce exposure for employees and customers	Director of Environment	July 2018	•	Colleagues in Public Health were consulted on the Air Quality business pack in September 2017 before the draft air quality business pack was sent to all Lambeth BIDs to get their feedback. The final version was published for use by BIDs in October 2017

15.2	Annual business engagement event to educate and raise awareness regarding air quality; and to find joint working opportunities	Director of Environment	Throughout Plan	 We invited all Bids in the Borough to the engagement event which took place during Lambeth Clean Air week 2017 on 13 June. We provided an update on council business projects, these included the Better Future Campaign, Low Emission Logistics, Equality Streets and our intention to commission Low Emission Neighbourhood feasibility studies for our air quality focus areas and wanted our BIDs to be involved in this. We also took this opportunity to ask the BID representatives what information they thought should be included in the air quality business pack There will be another business event during Lambeth Clean Air Week 2018 We worked with Vauxhall One, We are Waterloo and Brixton BID on their applications in 2017 to the Mayor's Air Quality Fund for Business Low Emission Neighbourhoods
16.1	Promote and build on the work of airTEXT to alert sensitive receptors and other vulnerable citizens of high pollution days	Director of Environment	July 2018	 The Mayor has created his own Air Quality alert system for London; whenever there is medium, high or very high air pollution, an alert with advice is sent to all schools in the capital. Therefore, instead of creating our own system, we will work with the Mayor to develop this system further Lambeth remains a member of AirTEXT and in early 2018 renewed its subscription to the service. In the Public Health leaflet (Action Point 12.2) AirTEXT was advertised
16.2	Increase promotion of cycling and walking websites and apps, such as walkit.com	Director of Environment	March 2019	 We included information regarding cycling and walking websites in our Public Health leaflet (Action Point 12.2) In 2018 we have commissioned a consultant to create a Lambeth resident's guide for relevant websites and apps Promoted cycling and walking apps with new developments as part of our s106 Travel Plan monitoring, including insisting that welcome packs include info about them
17.1	Continue to actively engage with all schools in	Director of Growth, Planning and Employment	Throughout Plan	During 2017 St. Anne's RC Primary School in Vauxhall, one of Lambeth's Air Quality Focus Areas, was selected for a TfL STARS Top School award for its work on highlighting issues around air quality

	the STARS programme			•	Lambeth continues to seek to engage all schools in the STARS programme and in active travel initiatives In 2017, 60 Lambeth schools became STARS accredited, an increase from 51 schools in 2016
17.2	Continue to support schools to implement travel plans moving from bronze to silver to gold	Director of Growth, Planning and Employment	Throughout Plan	•	Lambeth continues to work with schools to help them progress in STARS In 2017, 6 Lambeth schools gained the Gold level of accreditation, an increase from 2 schools in 2016 and 25 schools gained the Silver level of accreditation, an increase from 7 schools in 2016
17.3	Engage with TfL Children's Traffic Club programme to add focus on air quality and active travel	Director of Growth, Planning and Employment	March 2018	•	TfL has now added an air quality aspect to their <u>resource toolkit</u> for nursery staff As part of its <i>Love Lambeth Air Project</i> in 2017, Lambeth has been working with some nurseries in the borough to monitor air quality
17.4	Travel Plans Poster campaign for under 5s: link between active travel and air quality	Director of Growth, Planning and Employment	March 2020	•	Work has started by the Road Danger Reduction Manager on this project
18	Air quality at schools and other	Director of Environment	Throughout Plan	•	In 2017 we commissioned Sustrans to develop an AQAP template for schools. This has been sent to 10 schools who took part in the engagement project in 2016/17 asking which actions the schools will prioritise for 2018. We have had responses from 3 schools and are in regular email contact with the other schools to encourage their participation

educational	In partnership with Sustrans and MP Smarter Travel, we are working with 12 schools in
institutions	2017/18 as part of our air quality engagement project, which includes developing clean air
	walking routes, organising clean air walks and car free days
	 The first round of our <u>Love Lambeth Air</u> monitoring and education project involving
	residents, launched in October 2016, was completed in May 2017, with results presented at
	a residents' conference organised as part of our first Lambeth Clean Air Week in June 2017.
	Following the success of the first round we launched Love Lambeth Air – Communities
	project aimed at schools, nurseries and estates. This project was launched on 16 November
	2017 and will last for 6 months until 17 May 2018. 4 secondary schools, 12 primary schools
	and 4 nurseries are amongst the participants. Monitoring takes place both indoors and
	outdoors in locations where children are likely to be most exposed to poor air quality. The
	project will be followed by tailored educational activities and, where needed, further
	mitigation, such as installing green walls, engine idling action days and advice on re-
	arranging indoor or outdoor spaces to shield children from sources of air pollution
	 In 2017 we continued our 2-year air quality improvement programme at St. Helen's RC
	Primary School, which is located by Brixton Road, one of the most polluted roads in
	Lambeth. To provide immediate protection from air pollution at Brixton Road we installed <u>a</u>
	green screen made of pollution-absorbing ivy along a 40m fence between the school's main
	playground and Brixton Road. The wall was unveiled on 14 June 2017 during Lambeth Clean
	Air Week by the Cabinet Member for Housing and Environment and the school's own Junior
	Travel Ambassadors. We also created a Clean Air Garden between nursery and early years
	playgrounds for children to enjoy and learn from. The garden was launched on 10 October
	2017 with a day-long Planting Party and planting competition run by <u>Father Nature</u> .
	Competition results and more educational activities will take place in spring 2018.
	The Road Danger Reduction team commissioned <u>Box Clever Theatre</u> to perform a play
	entitled 'Feet first', a family-based story promoting walking to school and road safety
	awareness. Between 3 and 14 July 2017 Box Clever performed in 19 schools in Lambeth
	giving 20 performances to an audience total of 1,957 pupils in Reception, Years 1 and 2
	 St Anne's and Stockwell Primary Schools are participating in the Mayor's Air Quality
	Schools Audit project

19.1	Air Quality to be	Management Board	Throughout	•	Section 9.1 of our report template is for Lambeth officers to consider environmental impacts
	considered when	<u> </u>	Plan		when making any decision. In 2017 the following text was added to this section as a guide:
	making decisions				'For Procurement reports, please include how the report demonstrates responsible
	making decisions				procurement. Keep to one paragraph, if needed. Improving air quality is a priority for
					Lambeth, so please ensure that you have considered air quality in writing this report'
				•	During 2017 the Sustainability Manager has signed-off several reports to ensure air quality is
					considered in decisions, such as <u>Brixton Hill CPZ</u> and <u>Our Streets Streatham Wells</u>
19.2	Air quality	Director of HR and	Throughout	•	Air Quality now features in our Induction Video for new officers joining Lambeth. The
	awareness	Organisational	Plan		Lambeth Sustainability Manager was filmed by the green screen at St Helen's for this video
	increased	Development		•	Our safer driving training course for Lambeth staff includes anti-idling (Action Point 29)
	amongst Lambeth	'		•	Lambeth Clean Air Week was advertised on Yammer (our in-house social media platform)
	officers				and on Lamnet (our intranet site)
	Officers			•	Advertised cycling promotions such as Try Before You Bike, Cyclescheme, Dr Bike and
					walking and cycling challenges such as Walk to Work Month and Ride to Work Month with a
					view to improving air quality. Intranet and Yammer and emails direct to those signed up
					previously
20	Work with	Director of	Throughout	•	In September 2017 Sustainability officers engaged with <u>Young Lambeth Coop</u> and <u>Lambeth</u>
	Lambeth Youth	Environment	Plan		Youth Council (LYC) to discuss the potential for joint projects to raise awareness of air
	Council to raise				quality issues and ways to avoid pollution among young people between 11 and 19. 2017
	awareness				was an election year for LYC and time to set priorities for coming years. It was decided that
					the best way to engage with young people would be working with youth clubs in the
					borough in the third round of our Love Lambeth Air monitoring and educational project. The
					project will take place in 2018 and will be supported by an information campaign through
		5			LYC's and Young Lambeth Coop's communication channels including social media
21.1	Work closely with	Director of	Throughout	•	Colleagues from Adult Social Care are involved in our leaflet for elderly citizens, as per
	colleagues in	Environment	Plan		Action Point 21.2
	Adult Social Care				
	and Housing to				
	identify				
	vulnerable				
	citizens				
	CICIZCIIS				
			1		

21.2	Work closely with Age UK and other relevant organisations to produce tailored leaflets for older citizens and to visit future events aimed specifically at older citizens	Director of Environment	December 2018	•	Work started on this leaflet in 2017. It is currently being developed and will be cascaded via UK age, independent age and Public Health contacts to elderly citizens in the borough
22	Engagement with black and other minority ethnic citizens	Director of Public Health	Throughout Plan	•	In 2017, during the second round of Love Lambeth Air - Communities monitoring and educational project, we worked with community leaders on three Lambeth estates with high proportion of black and other minority ethnic citizens. We set up diffusion tubes inside and outside community centres and other shared public spaces, including estate playgrounds and football pitches. The project runs for 6 months' between 16 November 2017 and 17 May 2018. The project will be followed by tailored educational activities and, where needed, further mitigation, such as installing green walls, mapping cleaner air walking and cycling routes, engine idling action days and advice on sustainable travel
23	Annual Residents' Air Quality Conference	Director of Neighbourhoods	Throughout Plan	•	We held our annual residents' event on Friday 16 June 2017 at Roots and Shoots; this was the final event of Lambeth Clean Air Week 2017. Council officers were on hand to present our Air Quality Action Plan and answer questions from residents We will have another resident engagement event during Lambeth Clean Air Week 2018
24.1	Procurement policy to include a requirement for suppliers providing services over £100,000 to have attained	Director of Finance and Property	March 2019	•	Lambeth Procurement has written a 'Responsible Procurement Guide'. The Sustainability team fed into this guide to give information for colleagues to consider regarding air quality when procuring goods and services. The guide includes a reference to this action point

	silver Fleet Operator Recognition Scheme (FORS) accreditation			
24.2	Update procurement policy to give preferential scoring to bidders delivering goods and services with zero or low emission vehicles when there is a heavy transport element to the tender	Director of Finance and Property	March 2019	 Lambeth Procurement has written a 'Responsible Procurement Guide'. The Sustainability team fed into this guide to give information for colleagues to consider regarding air quality when procuring goods and services. The guide includes a reference to this action point
25	Consolidation (Low Emission Logistics)	Director of Environment	March 2019	 At the end of 2016, Lambeth completed a feasibility study to look at whether to open a join consolidation project with other boroughs. Furthermore, TfL also commissioned SDG to carry out a study. The results of the studies were mixed and there was a lack of evidence whether opening a consolidation centre would be financially viable and lead to an improvement in air quality All studies indicate that the first step to open a consolidation centre should be for the councils to reduce to bare minimum the amount they order and only use low-emission vehicles. Also, to encourage local businesses to use the centre. The boroughs involved in the project have therefore commissioned:

26	Introduce Virtual Loading Bays (VLB) allowing the user to book kerb space online for loading and unloading at a particular time and place; and priority for ultra- low emission delivery vehicles	Director of Environment	March 2019	 i. CRP to carry out engagement to encourage local businesses to reduce their emissions and gage interest to open a shared consolidation centre. In Lambeth this work has been carried out in partnership with South Bank BID ii. SDG to write a toolkit for council officers to use when procuring goods and services to demonstrate how to meet the targets set in Action Points 24.1 and 24.2 Please see action 15 in the Equality Streets Action Plan update (December 2017) The Sustainability team engaged with VLB team that carried out Wandsworth trial in May 2017 and met with the Project Manager in June 2017 to discuss the VLB concept and its use in Lambeth. The Director of Environment at Lambeth has also met the VLB team Lambeth will watch the results of the Wandsworth trial and then write a report to decide whether to go ahead with VLBs in Lambeth
27	Obtain Fleet Operator Recognition Scheme (FORS) Gold accreditation for Lambeth's own fleet	Director of HR and Organisational Development	March 2022	The Corporate Health and Safety Manager has written an action plan to ensure Lambeth meets Gold accreditation by March 2022

28	Increase the number of hydrogen, electric, hybrid, bio-methane and cleaner vehicles in the borough's fleet and accelerate uptake of new Euro VI/6 vehicles	Director of Finance and Property	March 2022	•	A number of leases for council vehicles are now due for renewal. Lambeth Sustainability is working with Procurement to ensure zero or low-emission vehicles are procured wherever possible From 22 December 2017, City Sprint has been the Council's courier service, which includes pedal bikes and electric cargo bikes in its fleet
29	Smarter Driver Training for Lambeth fleet drivers to increase fuel efficient driving	Director of HR and Organisational Development	Throughout Plan	•	It is mandatory for anyone wishing to drive a Lambeth Council vehicle to complete this course Our safer driving training course for Lambeth staff also now includes anti-idling
30	Conduct feasibility study for introducing regenerative street sweepers into Lambeth's street cleansing fleet	Director of Environment	March 2020	•	In December 2017 the Sustainability team commissioned King's College London Environmental Research Group to review the effectiveness of pollution-abating street sweepers currently available or emerging in the UK and worldwide

31	Review of car users to determine whether the number of Lambeth officers driving vehicles for work could be reduced	Director of HR and Organisational Development	March 2020	•	Please see action 8 in the Equality Streets Action Plan update (December 2017) Increased range of pool bikes available to staff to encourage those driving to choose cleaner, more sustainable transport for business travel
32	Green Infrastructure	Director of Environment/Director of Growth, Planning and Employment	Throughout Plan	•	The Sustainability team has also started working on an information pack for our intranet. This will provide guidance to council officers on how to introduce new green infrastructure in public realm schemes Please see Action 2 in the Equality Streets Action Plan update (December 2017)
33	Investigate other measures, such as building a Low Emission Neighbourhood (LEN)	Director of Growth, Planning and Employment	August 2019	•	Urban Mobility completed a LEN feasibility study for Vauxhall in October 2017. Steer Davies Gleaves were commissioned to carry out LEN feasibility studies for Brixton, Streatham, Waterloo and Clapham in August 2017
34	Investigate whether to install Santander bikes or other bike schemes outside Brixton Underground station, along	Director of Growth, Planning and Employment	March 2022	•	In early 2018 Santander Bikes were installed in Brixton (https://www.london.gov.uk/press-releases/mayoral/brixton-welcomes-santander-cycles) The borough has engaged with operators of dockless bike hire schemes, which has the potential to extend bike hire to the rest of the borough

	Brixton Hill, Streatham Hill and Streatham			
35	Lambeth is already part of the Central London Air Quality Cluster Group, which includes Southwark. Increase joint working with other neighbouring boroughs (Wandsworth, Merton, Croydon, Bromley and Lewisham) to tackle air pollution	Director of Environment	Throughout	 Lambeth has worked closely with Wandsworth and Croydon throughout 2017 as part of Low Emission Logistics (Action Point 25) A resident around Gipsy Hill and 'the triangle' raised concerns that air quality was poor as too many boroughs meet at this point and there are conflicting priorities, strategies, etc. All the boroughs worked together to write a joint response to this resident and address their issues The Sustainability Manager at Lambeth is the chairman of the Central London Air Quality Cluster Group. He also meets quarterly with the cluster leaders for South and East groups, who represent these boroughs It has been agreed with the leader of the South London Cluster Group that a representative of Lambeth can attend the meeting if there is anything relevant to discuss We worked with Wandsworth at the start of 2017 to reduce air pollution from Nine Elms On 6 September, the Sustainability Manager presented the Love Lambeth Air to other councils in the UK as a webinar
36	Continue project to reduce pollution at Waterloo station from idling taxis	Director of Growth, Planning and Employment	March 2022	 Lambeth has had several conversations with different stakeholders to discuss how to reduce pollution from taxis at Waterloo Station Please see action 4 in the <u>Equality Streets Action Plan update</u> (December 2017)

37	Look into building a green wall at Lambeth North Station	Director of Environment	March 2019	 Unfortunately surveys show that Lambeth North Station will not be suitable for a green wall Instead the Sustainability team will be building green screens, similar to what has already been done at <u>St Helen's</u>, to protect schools and nurseries near busy roads from air pollution
38	Recruit citizens to help form a Steering Group to monitor our Air Quality Action Plan	Director of Environment	Throughout Plan	 On 11 January 2017 we organised our first Air Quality Action Plan Steering group meeting where council officers provided an update on the Air Quality Action Plan consultation and outlined the role of the steering group The second meeting took place on 12 April 2017 where colleagues from Public Health, Transport and Communications attended providing updates on the Better Futures campaign and updates on the Transport and Highways actions from the AQAP The third meeting took place on 13 July 2017 and focused on the Public Health and Awareness raising actions from the AQAP. We provided an update on ULEZ and the Mayor's Transport Strategy The fourth meeting took place on 18 October 2017 and focused on the Emissions from Developments and Buildings actions from the AQAP. Colleagues from the planning department attended the meeting and gave a presentation on their partial review of the local plan Over 20 citizens have signed up to the AQAP steering group with approximately 5-7 citizens regularly attending quarterly meetings
39	Investigate whether Lambeth should replicate the Wandsworth Tree Warden scheme	Director of Environment	July 2018	 During 2017 Sustainability and Lambeth Landscapes have spoken to the leader of the Wandsworth Tree Warden scheme. It has now been informally recommended that the scheme should go ahead in Lambeth By July 2018 a report will be written recommending the Wandsworth Tree Warden scheme is implemented in Lambeth
40.1	Joint anti-idling project with other London Boroughs	Director of Environment	March 2019	 We organised 7 anti-idling events in 2017, the dates and number of volunteers who engaged with us is detailed below. Data from the anti-idling surveys is presented in the table below. Jan 18 Streatham (3 volunteers) Jan 26 Emma Cons gardens joint event with Southwark (3 volunteers) Feb 28 West Norwood Cemetery – (3 volunteers)

- iv. March 29 Clapham the pavement (4 volunteers)
- v. June 28 Clapham Southside (4 volunteers)
- vi. July 5 ChristChurch School (2 volunteers)
- vii. July 20 GSST hospital (4 volunteers)

Event	Pedestrians	Vehicles	Not	Idling	Switched	Did	Drove	%
			Idling		Off	not	Away	Switched
						Switch		Off
						off		
Streatham	6	24	7	17	9	8	0	53%
Waterloo	1	20	2	18	12	5	1	67%
West Norwood	6	13	3	10	6	2	2	60%
Clapham	0	18	4	14	11	2	1	79%
Clapham SS	4	26	14	6	6	0	0	100%
ChristChurch	19	6	5	1	1	0	0	100%
GSST	0	14	4	11	6	5	0	55%
Grand Total	36	121	39	77	51	22	4	73%

• For the events organised a number of different schools and other local organisations attended. For example, on 29 March 2017 we held an event in Clapham town centre. Volunteers from the Clapham Society and local residents attended, in addition to TfL and

				•	council staff, who spoke to drivers about health and environmental implications of unnecessary engine idling. The event was also attended by a group of school children from nearby St. Mary's RC Catholic School who learnt about air pollution, sustainable travel and played a giant air quality-themed snakes and ladders board game. On 30 May 2017 Sustainability team asked Lambeth waste contactor Veolia to send out a memo to staff to remind all drivers, including those driving cage vehicles and vans, to turn off engines when stationary or on breaks
40.2	Continue to build on anti-idling work from MAQF project (Action Point 40.1)	Director of Environment	March 2022	•	Since 2017 our Community Enforcement Officers have asked drivers found idling to switch-off their engines. We are now working with APOCA, which manages the Community Enforcement Officer contract, to look at whether the fine for idling can be increased
41	Work with car clubs to increase amount of electric, hydrogen and ultra-low emission vehicles in their fleet	Director of Growth, Planning and Employment	October 2019	•	Please see action 7 in the Equality Streets Action Plan update (December 2017) The borough has agreed with the 2 car club operators in the borough, 7 car club bays where we will install EV charge points. The operators have committed to then use plug in EV's at these locations. A supplier for the charge points has been appointed and installation is programmed for summer/autumn 2018. Both operators and the borough wished to install more EV charge points at car club bays but were unable to do so due to legal advice warning that public funding of EV charge points exclusively for car clubs would fall foul of state aid rules and spending on it would have to fall under the 200,000 Euro limit
42.1	Increase amount of citizens cycling outside the 18-38 age group	Director of Growth, Planning and Employment	March 2022	•	Please see actions 7 and 8 in the <u>Equality Streets Action Plan update</u> (December 2017) Positive Spin and Silver Cycling projects encourage cycling in over 55s Try Before You Bike has a large take up in the over 38 group, giving support to people who want to start cycling but are cautious of taking the plunge
42.2	Very Important Pedestrian Days	Director of Growth, Planning and Employment	Throughout Plan	•	Lambeth held a <u>car free day</u> on 22 September

44 45	Installation of more residential electric charging points Installation of rapid chargers to	Director of Environment Director of Growth, Planning and Employment Director of Growth, Planning and	Throughout Plan March 2022 Throughout Plan	•	In the AQAP published in May 2017, the deadline for completing this action was October 2017. This was incorrect, as it only referred to the Diesel Surcharge for resident parking permits, which has now been delivered (https://www.lambeth.gov.uk/parking-transport-and-streets/parking/parking-permits-fees-and-charges) Regarding CPZs please action 6 in the Equality Streets Action Plan update (December 2017) Please see action 7 in the Equality Streets Action Plan update (December 2017) A contract has been signed with a supplier for up to 30 x 7kw charge points. Installation began in March 2018 and the programme will be complete by the end of 2018 A trial of 21 lamp-column charge points has been undertaken in 2017 and a further roll out of this technology planned for 2018 Please see action 7 in the Equality Streets Action Plan update (December 2017) TfL lead on the delivery of rapid charge points across London. The borough has proposed
	help enable the take up of electric taxis, cabs and commercial vehicles (in partnership with TfL and/or OLEV	Employment			several kerbside sites on the highways we control. Planning permission is being worked on by TfL for three locations and we anticipate receiving those in Spring 2018
46	Reprioritisation of road space; reducing parking at some destinations and/or restricting parking on congested high streets and A roads to improve	Director of Growth, Planning and Employment	Throughout Plan	•	There have been numerous examples throughout 2017 whereby the road layout has been altered to encourage sustainable transport. Examples include: Ruskin Park to Kennington Park Greenway - Phase 2 (April 2017) and Vauxhall Walk – Missing Link Phase 2/Quietway 5 (February 2017)

	bus journey times, cycling experience, and reduce emissions caused by congested traffic				
47.1	Campaign for low-emission buses to serve all routes in Lambeth	Director of Growth, Planning and Employment	Throughout Plan	•	On 12 December 2017 TfL launched their second in London (after Putney High Street) <u>clean</u> <u>bus route</u> along the A23 from Brixton to Streatham.
47.2	Continue to request extension of ULEZ to south of the borough	Director of Environment	Throughout Plan	•	Lambeth has responded to all ULEZ consultations. In February 2018 Lambeth responded to Consultation 3B saying we believed the ULEZ should be extended to the M25
48	Link air quality to road closures for street parties and the Play Streets scheme	Director of Environment	Throughout Plan	•	This action is still to be started
49	Read through Lambeth Transport Plan 2011-31, the Cycling Strategy and also the Transport	Director of Environment	Throughout Plan	•	The attached document was written in 2017 highlighting relevant actions AP 49 Transport and Cycling Final.dc Please see the Equality Streets Action Plan update (December 2017), which lists progress in these areas The Our Streets project also gives an update on actions in the attached

Strategy and add		
any relevant		
actions in to		
AQAP		

3. Planning Update and Other New Sources of Emissions

Table J. Planning requirements met by planning applications in Lambeth in 2017

Condition	Number
Number of planning applications where an air quality impact assessment was reviewed for air quality impacts	68
Number of planning applications required to monitor for construction dust	27
Number of CHPs/Biomass boilers refused on air quality grounds	0
Number of CHPs/Biomass boilers subject to GLA emissions limits and/or other restrictions to reduce emissions	9
Number of developments required to install Ultra-Low NO _x boilers	16
Number of developments where an AQ Neutral building and/or transport assessments undertaken	42
Number of developments where the AQ Neutral building and/or transport assessments not meeting the benchmark and so required to include additional mitigation	10
Number of planning applications with S106 agreements including other requirements to improve air quality	0
Number of planning applications with CIL payments that include a contribution to improve air quality	0
NRMM: Central Activity Zone and Canary Wharf Number of conditions related to NRMM included. Number of developments registered and compliant. Please include confirmation that you have checked that the development has been registered at www.nrmm.london and that all NRMM used on-site is compliant with Stage IIIB of the Directive and/or exemptions to the policy.	 16 conditions included 8 sites registered and compliant 4 sites unregistered/uncompliant and being chased
NRMM: Greater London (excluding Central Activity Zone and Canary Wharf) Number of conditions related to NRMM included. Number of developments registered and compliant. Please include confirmation that you have checked that the development has been registered at www.nrmm.london and that all NRMM used on-site is compliant with Stage IIIA of the Directive and/or exemptions to the policy.	 35 conditions included 4 sites registered and compliant 3 sites unregistered/uncompliant and being chased

Process to ensure relevant planning applications are reviewed:

Lambeth Planning team forward to Sustainability any planning applications where comments
on air quality are required. At present Sustainability receive requests for comment on all
major applications and other applications where there is a risk of impact on existing
sensitive receptors such as schools, nurseries or care homes and/or where the development
would introduce additional sensitive receptors into an area of concern, such as Air Quality
Focus Areas. Sustainability officers also comment on applications to discharge conditions on

- previously granted planning permissions whenever relevant to air quality, including Construction (Environmental) Management Plans.
- Sustainability published a map Air Quality Focus Areas and major sensitive receptors in the
 borough such as schools, nurseries, residential and care homes to assist the Planning team in
 assessing whether a non-major application should be referred to Sustainability for air quality
 comment. Sustainability officers work closely with the Planning team and offer advice on
 whether a detailed comment is required.

<u>Process to ensure air quality conditions including NRMM are enforced:</u>

- Lambeth is part of the Merton MAQF2 NRMM project. Every quarter the Lambeth Planning Enforcement team and Sustainability send the compliance inspector at Merton updated information on newly permitted, imminent developments with NRMM conditions.
 Sustainability officers are in regular contact with the NRMM inspector from Merton to exchange information on compliance and on ongoing developments which require a compliance visit
- NRMM compliance is included as a condition for all major developments in Lambeth outside
 the Central Activities Zone and all developments in the Central Activities Zone. In addition,
 when commenting on planning applications for air quality, Sustainability officers include an
 NRMM condition in their recommendations and ensure that NRMM emission standards are
 correctly referenced in Construction (Environmental) Management Plans submitted by
 developers for approval
- As per Action Point 2.2 in our 2017-2022 Air Quality Action Plan, Lambeth is developing a process to monitor compliance with NRMM conditions after March 2019, when MAQF2 funding expires for the Merton project
- The Sustainability team keep records of sites requiring additional monitoring for dust, and receive and assess monitoring data from ongoing developments

3.1 New or significantly changed industrial or other sources

In 2017 we received and accepted as duly made two new applications from dry cleaning processes (Part B Authorised Process Dry Cleaners PG6/46 (04)). One permitted dry cleaning process ceased to operate and the permit was revoked. No other new sources were identified. We publish <u>a map of Part B industrial processes</u> regulated under Environmental Permitting Regulations on our website, alongside the LAPPC public register.

Appendix A Details of Monitoring Site QA/QC

A.1 Automatic Monitoring Sites

Routine calibrations of equipment and periodic site audits were carried out by Enviro Technology, through our contract with King's College London Environmental Research Group (KCL). Routine calibrations are scheduled for every two weeks. Between 14/09/2017 and 21/12/17 the Sustainability team took over LSO visits at Vauxhall Bondway (LB5). Site audits and services are carried out bi-yearly.

- Streatham Green LB6 there was a fault with the RS232 Board in the NO_x analyser, which has since been replaced. The issue with the unit was identified by an engineer visit on 04/05/17. A new PO had to be raised to cover the replacement part as this was in excess of our parts insurance cover. The PO was raised 08/05/17 and a replacement part was installed 12/05/2017.
- Streatham Green LB6 required replacement Molly Guts for the NO_x analyser. A quote was received 03/08/17 and the new part was installed 06/09/2017.
- Low PM10 data capture of 47% (<75% threshold) at Streatham Green LB6 was due to a fault with the BAM unit. Initial inspection by ET engineers 23/06/17 identified that the nozzle was seized and the inlet tube had to be cut to remove the BAM from the cabin. This type of BAM has not been manufactured for 14 plus years and all components are obsolete. Nearly all mechanical and electrical parts are not interchangeable with the current BAM1020. Additionally the reported high noise levels were identified as a failing detector, this is a glass tube/ valve so generally have a life of ten years (this one has lasted over twenty years). The BAMs control circuitry is no longer compliant with modern dust standards as there is no flow control or correction to STP/NTP. We therefore had to purchase a new BAM. The quote for a new BAM was received 30/06/17 with the new station installed on 02/11/17; there were problems with delivery of the device.

PM₁₀ Monitoring Adjustment

The correction of 1/1.2 is applied to raw PM10 BAM data at an hourly basis so the fully ratified PM10 data is reference equivalent. This is done by KCL as we are part of the London Air Quality Network.

A.2 Diffusion Tube Quality Assurance / Quality Control

Not applicable

A.3 Adjustments to the Ratified Monitoring Data

Short-term to Long-term Data Adjustment

Table K. Short-Term to Long-Term Monitoring Data Adjustment

As mentioned in section A.1 above, there was low PM_{10} data capture (at 47%) at Streatham Green LB6 in 2017. The results were therefore annualised using methodology described in London Local Air Quality Management Technical Guidance LLAQM.TG(16). The table below shows the process of annualisation and the resultant annualisation factors used. We have used data from three nearby

urban background monitoring stations which had at least 85% data capture and which had all their results ratified at the time of writing. Urban background monitoring sites chosen for annualisation: Southwark – Elephant and Castle (SK6), City of London – Sir John Cass School (CT3) and Camden – Bloomsbury (BL0) are all representative of typical London urban background locations and are located within radiuses of between 1 and 13 miles from either Vauxhall Bondway or Streatham Green, well within the recommended radius of under 50 miles.

Distance Adjustment

All NO_2 results have been adjusted for distance to the point of relative public exposure as per Table B using Defra NO_2 fall-off tool. For comparison purposes values in brackets in Table D show actual annual mean readings at each monitoring station.

Site	Site Type	Annual Mean (A _m) (μg/m³) PM ₁₀	(µg,	lean (P _m) ∕m³) ∕l₁₀	Ratio A _m / P _m	
LB6	Urban background	2017	24/01/17 15/03/17 04/04/17 12/05/17 01/06/17 03/11/17 (periods of	-14/01/17 -13/03/17 -30/03/17 - 05/05/17 -16/05/17 - 05/06/17 - 30/12/17 valid data at		
			01/01/17- 14/01/17	22.05	0.997732426	
Southwark – Elephant and Castle (SK6)	Urban background	22	24/01/17- 13/03/17	22.13	0.994125621	
			15/03/17- 30/03/17	21.75	1.011494253	
			04/04/17 - 05/05/17	19.89	1.106083459	
			12/05/17- 16/05/17	17.34	1.268742791	
			01/06/17 - 05/06/17	17.21	1.278326554	_
			03/11/17 - 30/12/17	16.37	1.343921808	1.14
Camden - Bloomsbury	Urban background	19	01/01/17- 14/01/17	19.29	0.984966304	

	(BLO)			24/01/17- 13/03/17	25.62	0.741608119		
				15/03/17- 30/03/17	21.91	0.867183934		
				04/04/17 - 05/05/17	20.08	0.946215139		
				12/05/17- 16/05/17	15.23	1.247537754		
				01/06/17 - 05/06/17	15.88	1.196473552		
				03/11/17 - 30/12/17	15.78	1.204055767	1.03	
	City of London - Sir John Cass School (CT1)	Urban background			01/01/17- 14/01/17	21.65	1.062355658	
				24/01/17- 13/03/17	28.34	0.811573747		
			Urhan		15/03/17- 30/03/17	28.49	0.807300807	
			72	04/04/17 - 05/05/17	24.21	0.950020653		
				12/05/17- 16/05/17	18.81	1.222753854		
				01/06/17 - 05/06/17	20.18	1.139742319		
				03/11/17 - 30/12/17	18.68	1.231263383	1.03	

Average	1.067		

Appendix B List of Diffusion Tubes in Lambeth

Location	Area	Code
Brixton AQ Monitoring Station - co-located	Brixton	DT1
Brixton AQ Monitoring Station - co-located	Brixton	DT2
Brixton AQ Monitoring Station - co-located	Brixton	DT3
Waterloo Rd / Exton Street	Waterloo	DT4
Waterloo Rd / Holmes Terrace	Waterloo	DT5
98 The Cut	Waterloo	DT6
278-282 Kennington Lane (between St. Oswald's Place and Vauxhall St)	Vauxhall	DT7
Archbishop Tenninson School, 55 Kennington Oval	Kennington/Oval	DT8
Alverstone House, Kennington Park Road	Kennington/Oval	DT9
Brixton Road/Prima Road	Kennington/Oval	DT10
13 Clapham Road outside Belgrave Hotel	Kennington/Oval	DT11
223 Clapham Road outside Richarsdon Court and Costcutter	Stockwell	DT12
Clapham Road, close to Grantham Road	Stockwell	DT13
378 Clapham Road (by Savoy Mews)	Clapham	DT14
Clapham Road, outside Roy Ridley House	Clapham	DT15
Clapham Common tube station, outside Joe Public Café	Clapham	DT16
8 Stockwell Park Walk	Brixton	DT17
Stockwell Road/Bellefields Road	Brixton	DT18
Brixton Road bus stop Q (outside KFC)	Brixton	DT19
Effra Road/Kellett Road	Brixton	DT20
22 Brixton Water Lane	Brixton Hill	DT21
St. Matthew's Estate, outside 6 Hicken Road	Brixton Hill	DT22
Brixton Hill/Horsford Road (Corpus Christi RC School)	Brixton Hill	DT23
Brixton Hill/New Park Road	Brixton Hill	DT24
Christchurch House, Christchurch Road (South Circular)	Brixton Hill	DT25
Streatham Hill/Wavertree Road	Streatham Hill	DT26
Streatham Hill Station/opp 10 Streatham High Road	Streatham Hill	DT27
Streatham High Road/Leigham Avenue	Streatham	DT28
Streatham High Road/Becmead Avenue	Streatham	DT29
Public space outside 316 Streatham High Road (opp Stanthorpe Road)	Streatham	DT30
243A Streatham Hill (bus stop opposite Streatham Station)	Streatham	DT31
Clapham High Street (Clapham Library)	Clapham	DT32
Clapham, Old Town	Clapham	DT33
South Circular	Clapham	DT34
South Circular - Oaklands Estate, outside Hawkesworth House	Clapham	DT35
South Circular - Poynders Court	Clapham	DT36
South Circular - Christchurch Road/Roupell Road	Streatham	DT37
South Circular - Fenstanton Primary	Streatham	DT38
South Circular - Tulse Hill/Norwood Road	Tulse Hill	DT39

South Circular - Lords Close	Tulse Hill	DT40
Norwood Road/York Hill	West Norwood	DT41
Norwood Road (O'Girasol)	West Norwood	DT42
West Norwood Bus Station	West Norwood	DT43
223-225 Gipsy Road	Gipsy Hill	DT44
Gipsy Hill Station	Gipsy Hill	DT45
Herne Hill 1	Herne Hill	DT46
Herne Hill 2	Herne Hill	DT47
Loughborough Junction 1	Loughborough J	DT48
Loughborough Junction 2	Loughborough J	DT49
Acre Lane	Brixton	DT50